

MAYO SCHOOL OF ARTS 1875 - 1958

NATIONAL COLLEGE OF ARTS

1958 - Present

QUARTERLY

TOGETHER WE MADE THE IMPOSSIBLE POSSIBLE WITH FIRM RESOLVE AND HOPE

uring the COVID-19 pandemic, many of us have been living in a state of low-key anxiety. Instead of discussing the negative, let's talk about some positives, for example some of the productive things you always wanted to do but could not find time for in your busy pre-Coronavirus life. Living in isolation has given us time which can be used to be more proactive. Hopefully, productivity based on creativity will help counter the anxiety caused by working solely online, social distancing, disruption in routines and travel bans.

Universities across the globe are posed with the challenge of how best to mitigate the risks of academic loss the students are facing. In reference to Covid-19 and subsequent directions from the Higher Education Commission to establish/activate online systems to continue academic activity, our IT team has been working on various options to develop a system that best suits our academic requirements. As responsible citizens we all support the government's efforts to halt the spread of the



disease by isolating at home, and I am glad that as responsible academicians we are putting in immense efforts to minimise academic disruption.

Online teaching has become essential as we do not know how long the current situation will last. Since continuing regular classes seems out of question at this point, we are continuing with online theory classes. We are fully aware that conducting studios online cannot be a substitute for regular classes. While managing this unprecedented crisis we realize that structural difficulties are certain to arise and we believe that together with your resolve we have made the impossible almost-possible.

I must appreciate that the majority of students and faculty members are eager to make good use of their time, continue with their academic pursuit and contribute to the national efforts.

The National College of Arts is working on a project to provide internet access in distant areas, which we hope will become operational soon. We are particularly concerned about our students who have limited or no access, and would like them to know that we are doing putting in efforts to improve accessibility as soon as possible.

The efforts of the staff particularly IT team and faculty members are worth mentioning, all of whom have promptly reacted in unison despite difficult circumstances and lockdown. Appreciation is also due to our Product Design Department, who designed face-shields and PPEs which were gifted to doctors, paramedics and other frontline professionals who continued serving during the most difficult times. The NCA team has been working continuously on improvements in facilities and structures on the campus during this time, which you will see for yourself upon your return.

If there has to be a silver lining to this situation, it is the fact that the corona virus will leave as its legacy smart working systems and more competent use of e-learning. Hopefully, creativity and education will regain a fundamental role in society, proving these two elements to be essential in facing real-life problems in times like these. Your skills, talent and experience can be utilized in the efforts to fight against the outbreak.

Stay safe. Wish you all the best!

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri Principal, National College of Arts

ہم بہـــ بچھ نیا سکھ کتے ہیں

عالمی وباء کوویڈ 19 کے دوران اگر چہتمیں پریشانی اور افسر دگی کا سامنا ہے،
لیکن یہی وہ لحات ہیں جب ہم وہ کام کرسکتے ہیں، جن کیلئے ہم اکثر وقت نہیں
نکال پاتے ۔ تنہائی ہمیں بہت وقت فراہم کرتی ہے اور خاص طور پر آئسولیشن
اور لاک ڈاؤن کے دوران وقت کو تخلیقی کاموں میں صرف کیا جاسکتا ہے اور
ہمارے پیخلیقی کام، ہمارے ڈکھاوراس اضطراب کو کم کرسکتے ہیں۔
آج ڈنیا بھر کے تعلیمی ادارے اور جامعات اس مشکل سے نبرد آزما ہیں کہ اس
عالمی وباء کے دوران کس طرح طلبہ کو تعلیم حاصل کرنے میں در پیش مسائل اور
الجھنوں کو دور کیا جا سکے ۔ اس عالمی وباء کے دوران ہائیر ایجوکیشن کمیشن کی
جانب سے فراہم کردہ ہدایات کی روشنی میں ہماری آئی ٹی کی ٹیم نے آن لائن
لعلیم کا نظام ہنگامی بنیا دوں پروضع کیا، جسے ہم مزید جدیداور کار آمد بنانے کیلئے
سے مرکرداں ہیں۔

یہ وقت نقاضا کرتا ہے کہ ہم ذمہ دار پاکستانی شہری ہونے کے ناطے گھر میں رہ کراس بیاری کے پھیلاؤ کو روکنے میں حکومتی کاوشوں اور تدابیر کو سُرخر و کریں۔ مجھے خوشی ہے کہ ہم ذمہ داراسا تذہ کی حیثیت سے طلبہ کو فراہم کی جانے والی تعلیم کے راستے میں رکاوٹوں کو کم سے کم کرنے کی کوششیں کررہے ہیں۔ ہیں اورائس میں کامیاب بھی رہے ہیں۔

تعلیم کوآن لائن تدریس میں بدلنا اس وقت کی ضرورت ہے کیونکہ ہمیں اس بات کا اوراک نہیں کہ یہ بحران کب ختم ہوگا۔ ہم آن لائن تھیوری کلاسز بھی جاری رکھے ہوئے ہیں او رہمیں اس بات کا بھی احساس ہے کہ آن لائن

اسٹوڈ یوز با قاعدہ کلاسز کا متبادل نہیں ہوسکتے ۔اس کمی کے باو جوداس امرکوسراہا جانا بہت ضروری ہے کہ این تی اے کے طلبا اور اساتذہ کی اکثریت اپنے تعلیمی مقاصد کو یوراکرنے کی جبتو میں لگی ہوئی ہے۔

ہم اپنے اُن طلبہ کے لئے بھی فکر مند ہیں جوانٹرنیٹ کے محدود وسائل یا انٹرنیٹ کی سہولت سے فیض یا بنہیں ہیں۔اس مسلے حصل کیلئے بھی ہم پوری کوشش کر رہے ہیں۔ اس سلسلے میں ہمارے آئی ٹی ایکسپرٹ اور اسا تذہ کی کا وشیں اہم ہیں۔ جنہوں نے ان مشکل حالات کے باوجود فوری اور نہا ہے تقمیری رؤمل کا مظاہرہ کیا نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس دور در از علاقوں میں انٹرنیٹ تک رسائی فراہم کرنے کے منصوبے پر کام کررہا ہے۔ ہم پُر اُمید ہیں کہ بیٹمل جلدہی مکمل ہوجائے گا، جبکہ کورونا کی وباء کے دوران این ہی اے شعبہ پراڈکٹ ڈ ٹرزائن کے تیار کردہ فیس شیلڈز اور ماسکس پیرامیڈ یکل شاف اور ڈاکٹر زمیں تقسیم کے کے تیار کردہ فیس شیلڈز اور ماسکس پیرامیڈ یکل شاف اور ڈاکٹر زمیں تقسیم کے میں مزید بہتر سہولیات کیلئے بھی ہماری ٹیم کام کررہی ہے۔

عالمی وباء کورونا جیسی آفت کا ایک مثبت پہلویہ ہوسکتا ہے کہ ہم نے اس کے ذریعے سارٹ ورکنگ کا سلیقہ ڈھونڈ لیا ہے۔ کوویڈ 19 کے لاک ڈاؤن کے دوران ہم نے کالج میں اپنے کا مول کومتا تر نہیں ہونے دیا بلکہ ان ایام میں ہم زیادہ محنت، خیر خواہی اور جفاکشی کے ساتھ اپنے کام بلاتا خیر سرانجام دیتے رہے۔ میں اُمید کرتا ہوں کہ مستقبل میں بھی تعلیم اور تخلیقی صلاحیتوں کا بنیادی کردار نہ صرف اسی طرح برقر اررہے گا، بلکہ اس طرح کے مشکل اوقات کا سامنا کرنے کیلئے ہمیں بھر پورطافت بھی فراہم کرے گا۔ مجھے یقین ہے کہ اگر مارے طلبہ کی قابلیت، صلاحیتی اور تج بات اس وباء سے لڑنے کیلئے استعال ہول تو ہم بہت بچھے نیا سکھ سکتے ہیں۔

ALUMI DINIER 2019 Reli

Reliving old memories and revelling in new ones



lumni festivals are not about goodbyes but rather they are see- you- laters. All the ex-NCAites get to revisit the good old times, for some it seems like the next minute and for others it seems just like yesterday. For thousands of NCA alumni, it didn't matter how much time had passed since their last time on campus; they feel at home even today.

This year too, the festive evening proved the same for many. Things began with the customary show of warmth, welcoming the guests with tokens of respect in the form of souvenirs. The NCA alumni—along with their families—returned to their alma mater for the Reunion Festival. It was an eve of festivity filled with the joy of reconnecting with old friends, celebrating the next generation of NCA, and carrying on some of NCA's most beloved traditions.

The event started off with a perfectly set bonfire near the entrance which heated the air with warmth in the chill of the night. The event was accompanied by live performances, music and short plays by the former students of the college. They were well thought out and well enacted stage performances, making the audience relive their own times at the college. The ambience was electrified by all the chants and cheers of the youngagain audience. Some of them exclaimed at how amazingly memories live in people's faces, the buildings, and the passageways on campus. The night was followed by a scrumptious meal and DJ session which gave an enigmatic effect to the celebrations. Many of the alumni stayed behind late, reconnected with old friends, made some new ones, and reflected on the past experiences that changed their lives forever.













NEST Scholarship Award for Arts and Culture;

A LANDMARK STEP FOR NCA

he Ministry of Federal
Education and Professional
Training, Government of
Pakistan, for the first time has
taken an initiative to award the National
Endowment Scholarship for Talent
(NEST) under the "Arts & Culture
Scholarship Program" for the year 2020.
In this respect, 80 slots have been
allocated for NCA's most talented and
deserving students.

The NEST Scholarship has provided an opportunity to underprivileged students with relevant skills in the field of Arts and Culture to pursue a degree and be able to excel successfully in his/her field. In the long run, this skilled work force will contribute to promote the soft image of Pakistan in the fields of Arts and Culture.

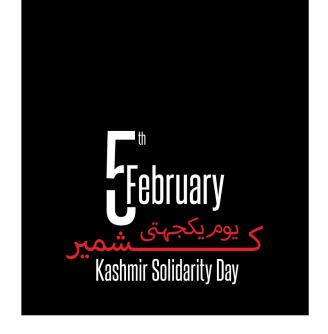


National College of Arts is a premier institution of Arts and Design in South Asia, where students from all over the region strive to gain admission. NCA has always supported its most talented and deserving students at times of financial difficulties, through private funds. NCA had been approaching the Ministry for quite a few years to dedicate scholarships to the field of Arts and Culture. Finally, our efforts bore fruit when Mr. Shafqat Mahmood, the Honorable Minister of Federal Education and Professional Training acknowledged our request and promised a significant number of scholarships for NCA on an annual basis.

We extend our gratitude to the ministry for strengthening NCA with this award of scholarship that will eventually help us to entertain underprivileged young men and women to gain recognition worldwide with their distinguished skill and talent, accompanied by a recognised and well established professional degree in hand.







نیشنلکالجآف آرائسمیں یومریکجہتیکشمیرسیمینار

نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس میں یوم پیجبتی کشمیر کے حوالے سے 6 فروری 2020 کو سیمینار منعقد کیا گیا۔ جس میں کشمیر لیوشن فرنٹ کے سربراہ یاسین ملک کی اہلیہ اور پیس اینڈ کلچرل اور گنائزیشن کی چیئر پرس مشعال ملک نے بطور مہمان خصوصی شرکت کی۔ انکا کہنا تھا کہ کشمیری عوام حق خود دار دیت سے کم کوئی فیصلہ قبول نہیں کریں گے۔ کشمیر میں جوظلم ہور ہاہے اسکی مثال نہیں ملتی۔ کشمیر کومنی ہندوستان بنانے کی کوشش کی جاری ہے، سیمینار کے شرکاء سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے مشعال ملک نے کہا کہ مسئلہ کشمیر سے متعلق اقوام متحدہ کی قرار داد پڑمل درآ مدکر وایا جائے۔ معارتی جبر کشمیر یوں کے حوصلے پست نہیں کرسکا۔ کشمیر میں بھارتی تسلط کا سوری جلدغ وب ہونے والا ہے۔ شرکاء سے خطاب میں انکا کہنا تھا کہ حکومت پاکستان کو جلدغ وب ہونے والا ہے۔ شرکاء سے خطاب میں انکا کہنا تھا کہ حکومت پاکستان کو

چاہئے کہ وہ آپ جیسے طلبہ وطالبات کو فرنٹ پر لائیں جو اپنے آرٹ اور تخلیقی صلاحیتوں کے ذریعے کشمیر کے ایشو کو نہایت موثر انداز میں دنیا تک پہنچا سکتے ہیں۔معززمہمان کا کہنا تھا کہ حکومت کو چاہئے کہ وہ کشمیر پالیسی مرتب کرنے کے ساتھ ساتھ ٹائم لائن طے کرے کہ ایک سال کے دوران کشمیر کا کو دنیا کے سفارتی محاذ اور عالمی عدالتوں میں کس طرح موثر انداز سے پیش کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ سیمینار میں رائٹ محمد وف میں رائٹ کشمیر رائٹ کی میشن آف پاکتان ،معروف میں رائٹ کشمیر رائٹ کی کھاری اورساجی کارکن پروفیسر ظفر اقبال سندھو اور سرینگر سے محلق رکھنے والی آرٹسٹ میراحسین نے بھی شرکاء سے خطاب کیا۔ پروگرام کی میزبانی کے فرائف کالے رجمۂ رافنخ رائڈ طاہر نے بہت خوبصورتی سے سرانجام دیے۔





پرٹیل این کا اے پروفیسر ڈاکٹر مرتضی جعفری نے اپنے خطاب میں کہا کہ ہم کشمیری عوام کو بھارتی ظلم و ہر ہریت کا مقابلہ کرنے پرخراج تحسین پیش کرتے ہیں۔ بھارت نے تشمیر کی حیثیت تبدیل کر کے بہت بڑی غلطی کی ہے، انہوں نے مزید کہا کہ تشمیری بھائی آزادی کے لئے جانوں کے نذرانے پیش کر رہے ہیں۔ شرکاء سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے پرٹیل این کی اے کا کہنا تھا کہ آزادی انسان کا بنیادی حق ہے جو تشمیر یوں کونہیں دیا جارہا۔ انہوں نے طلبہ وطالبات پرزور دیا کہ وہ اپنے آرٹ ورک کے ذریعے تشمیریوں کی آواز بنیں۔ بید مسئلہ سات دھائیوں سے توجہ طلب ہے لہذا سکا فیصلہ اب فوراً ہونا چاہے۔ پروگرام میں سرینگر کے طالب علم اوراین کی اے فلم اینڈ ٹیلی ویژن ڈیپارٹمنٹ کے طلبہ میں سرینگر کے طالب علم اوراین کی اے فلم اینڈ ٹیلی ویژن ڈیپارٹمنٹ کے طلبہ میں سرینگر کے طالب علم اوراین کی اے فلم اینڈ ٹیلی ویژن ڈیپارٹمنٹ کے طلبہ

وطالبات کے تیار کردہ میوزک ویڈیوز اور ڈاکومٹر پربھی دیکھائی گئیں۔ سیمینار میں کالج کی سینئر فیکلٹی سمیت طلبہ وطالبات کی بڑی تعداد نے شرکت کی۔ اس موقع پراین ہی اے کے شعبہ ویژول کمیونیکیشن ڈیزائن کے طلبہ وطالبات کے کشمیر پر تیار کردہ پوسٹرز کی نمائش بھی منعقد کی گئی۔ جن میں کشمیر میں ہونے والے ظلم وستم اور انسانی حقوق کی پامالی کو اجا گرکیا گیا تھا۔ مشعال ملک نے طلبہ کے ڈیزائن کردہ ان پوسٹرز کی بہت تعریف کی اور ان پوسٹرز کو کشمیر میں جاری ظلم وستم کا حقیق عکس قرار دیا۔ 5 فروری کے سلسلے میں این ہی اے کی جانب سے ایک کیلنڈر بھی بڑی تعداد میں پرنٹ کر کے اہم قومی سرکاری اداروں اور بین ایک کیانڈر رہی بین جوایا گیا تھا۔

NATIONAL COLLEGE OF ARTS COLLABORATED WITH

LAHORE BIENNALE

"Between the Sun and the Moon"

Mahrukh Bajwa

National College of Arts in collaboration with Lahore Biennale Foundation, hosted an exhibit of works by both Pakistani and international artists at its historic city campus as well as newly acquired City Heritage Museum. The Biennale was the 2nd of its series entitled "Between the Sun and the Moon", curated by Sharjah Art Foundation President and Director, Sheikha Hoor Al Qasimi.

The display at the Zahoor Ul Akhlaq Gallery included works by two iconic modernists, Anwar Saeed and Rasheed Araeen, both Pakistani artists of international repute. Their works not only reflect the dichotomies of our social fabric but also represent an intellectual detour from societal norms.

Anwar Saeed lives and works in Lahore, Pakistan. He graduated from National College of Arts, Lahore in 1978 and attended the Royal College of Arts, London in 1985. He remained an esteemed member of the National College of Arts faculty till October 2014, serving his institute for almost 30 years.

Rasheed Araeen is a civil engineer by training, and an artist and writer by profession, who lives and works in London. After establishing his practice in Karachi, he left for London in 1964.

In 1965, he pioneered minimalist sculpture, representing what is arguably the only minimalism in Britain. After being active in several groups for liberation struggles, democracy and human rights, he began to write in 1975, and published his own art journals: Black Phoenix (1978), Third Text (1987) and Third Text Asia (2008).

Upon entering the Zahoor ul Akhlaq Gallery, one is met by eight canvases painted by Anwar Saeed, each with men seemingly engaged in a pensive and somber discourse. The radiant hues of dark and light blues, green and yellows emanating from larger than life canvases depict the narratives of love, violence and death in different forms. For instance, the 2011 painting titled Habits of Being II stands next to its successor painted in 2017, titled *Flying Fish*. Both are painted in bright cadmium yellow paint. There is an interplay of figures and other symbols like fish, calligraphy and other objects along with a certain sense of mystery in the background which challenges the stringent state of our society, struggling to achieve equilibrium. Other than oil paint, the use of collage, newspaper clippings suggestive of social settings and events go parallel with the large figures in the foreground. The 5 x 9 feet painting titled A Casual State of Being In a Soul Hunting Haven (2017), is relevant to the paradoxical state of being and also a psychological melodrama that ensues in the artist's mind. The protagonists in his paintings are very similar to the men we see on our local streets and neighborhoods.

The second room of the gallery comprises of works by Rasheed Araeen, who is the seminal artist from







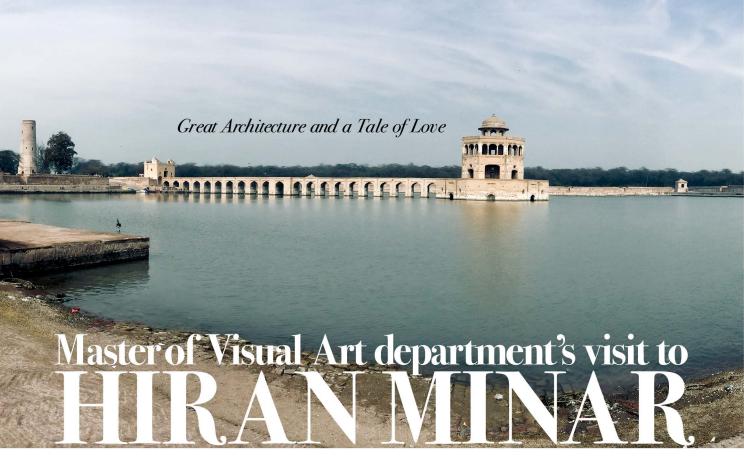






South-Asia in the wake of globalization. The idea of identity takes another form in Araeen's work that is formal as opposed to the inner subjectivity that Saeed represents through his paintings. Upon entering the room, the eyes of the viewer are fixed on the central installation piece titled Zero to Infinity Project, placed beside Shamiyaana - Food for Thought. The project had originally been an interactive piece encouraging the audience to take part in the installation and rearrange the cubes. On the white wall at the back, five mix media paintings are displayed with a critique of euro-centric narratives, designed with geometric grids and mirror collages. These works include the series he produced in the 1970's; with one work titled How Could One Paint a Self-portrait?: a self-portrait rendered in large strokes of black paint, over which the Nazi swastika and words 'Paki Go Home' and 'Blacks Out' are spray-painted in graffiti-style. All of these works represent the ideas of race and identity politics that he questioned as a brown artist living in the West.

Anwar Saeed and Rasheed
Araeen: two ground- breaking
artists who have been a source
of immense inspiration for
aspiring young artists. Their
work has shaped the
contemporary art history of
Pakistan, reflecting new
perspectives towards social and
cultural change, gaining critical
acclaim locally and
internationally.



Hina Fatima and Tariq Ali

e come from a land which not only has a rich heritage of material folk culture, but also a classical court culture, which was informed by some of the leading masters of the time. Our Mughal rulers believed in grand tokens to commemorate their sentiments of love and affection. One very unique example of this gesture is Hiran Minar, which was built by the Mughal emperor Salim, also known as Jahangir, in the memory of his beloved antelope.

We were very lucky to have the opportunity to visit this monument with the renowned artistheritage activist Dr Ejaz Anwar.

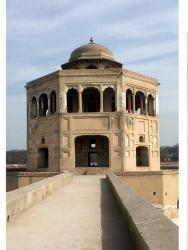
The journey started on a May morning with students from the Masters of Visual Arts department, traveling from NCA to Hiran Minar via bus. On reaching the site, Dr. Ejaz Anwar introduced the history and architectural features of the complex. He explained that it all began with the Mughal emperor Jahangir, who was fond of hunting as was the tradition of the ruling elite. One fine day Jahangir thought of going on a hunting spree to his favourite spot just north of

Sheikhupura (Sheikhu was his nickname so from here the town later acquired the name Sheikhupura). What he was not expecting was that fate had other plans. The official story goes that during his hunting trip, Jahangir took a fancy to an antelope that he later named Mansraj, and he took it as a challenge to domesticate that antelope. It became very dear to the emperor. Upon the death of this antelope the king was heartbroken and to pay tribute to his loyal, beloved pet he made Hiran Minar.

The best view for the entire complex is from the minarets. The entirety of the structure is covered by trees and shrubs. There is a large water tank about 750 to 896 feet approximately. It has 4 small pavilions on each corner, having slanting, triangular pyramidical roofs. The gate of the monument is off- centre at one side. A ramp descends from each side into the water. An octagonal pavilion has been built at the end of the off- centre ramp. The pavilion is built on a bridge with a gate and a series of arches. Interestingly, the ramp gets a little broader toward the centre so as to give the common people space to get out of the way during the king's passage, without having

to jump off the ramp. There are curving stairs going up to all the storeys of this pavilion, but they are too big and one has to take multiple breaks while climbing them so as to gain breath. The name of the whole complex is derived from the minaret that has a raised platform on one side on which stood a statue of the deer. The minaret, divided into six stories, has a six- sided ground storey and a 24- side second storey. The other storeys are cylindrical in shape and have a slightly projecting ring. Alongside the spiralling staircase rectangular arches provide air and light. The entire exterior along with the interior has a lime plaster surface, with some floral and linear fresco paintings, which are not so vibrant anymore sadly. The top of the minaret is open to give a full experiential view of the entire complex and its surroundings.

The complex was designed to be the resting place and a memoir for the antelope, a place in which his spirit could run free in all his glory within a little part of heaven surrounded by pastures for as far as the eye could see. Unfortunately, now the complex has been overpowered by factories, brick kilns and high-rise buildings, creating a hindrance in the visual planes of pastures. The water is far from drinkable for any animal due to the trash thrown all over the place. The management is doing a good job, trying to keep it as clean as possible within the complex but the surrounding area which is a common picnic spot for people gets affected by their careless attitude, littering the gardens surrounding this beautiful historical place.















We came back wondering whether it is possible for a human to love an animal to the extent of constructing an entire building in its memory. This building is not just brick and mortar, but rather a soulful storyteller which connects the past and the present. One must protect what is present or it will slip away in no time.







VISIT OF CHINESE CULTURAL CONSULAR TO NCA PINDI

he Chinese cultural consular Mr. Zhang Heqing along with his staff came to visit NCA-Rawalpindi on 17-Oct-2019. Administrator Rwp Azam Jamal along with Deputy Registrar NCA-Rawalpindi accompanied him in the visit and gave a brief of campus activities and met with the students of various departments. Mr. Heqing remarked that authorities in China and Pakistan are outlining various cultural and educational exchange programmes to bolster the ties between two close friends.

کورونااوراس کے تعلیم پراثرات معترمہ ڈاکٹرعای فرسیل اوز ہرا کاآن لائن لیکچر

ڈاکٹر عارفیسیدہ زہراپاکستان کی وہ شخصیت ہیں کہ اُن کود کیفنا، سننااور ملناکسی کمال اور شرف ہے کم نہیں۔
آپ عورتوں کے حقوق کی تر جمان ہیں، لا ہور کی شاکہ ہی کوئی جامعہ ہوگی جس سے آپ وابسینیں اور پاکستان کا شاکد کوئی تعلیمی ادارہ ہوگا جہال کے طالب علم آپ کے علم وادب سے فیض بیاب نہ ہوئے ہوں۔
آپ پنجاب پبلک سروس کمیشن کی ممبررہ چکی ہیں۔ آپ نے ہوائی سے تاریخ بیس ڈاکٹر بیٹ کی ڈگری حاصل کی۔
باتے تعلیم کی ہو یا معاشرتی علوم کی ، ادب، تاریخ ، تہذیب ، مصوری زبان و بیان ، فلسفہ یا آرٹ کے جمالیاتی پہلوؤں کی ، زندگی کا کونسا ایسامضمون یا پہلو ہے جس پر آپ بات کرنے کا ہمٹر نہ جانتی ہوں۔ آپ کی باذوق گفتگودل سے گر رکرروح میں اُتر تی ہے۔ آپ کا علم سمندروں سے گہرا ہے کین آج بھی خودکوطالب علم کہلوانا لیندکرتی ہیں۔
دوسروں کوشفقت ، عزت اور محبت دینے میں آپ کی سخاوت کا حساب نہیں۔
آپ کروڑوں پاکستانیوں کا رومان ہیں۔ دُنیا میں اگر رومانیت زندہ ہے تو ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہراجیسی
شخصیات کے دم سے ، جو یا کستان کی مٹی کا امن ، فخر اوراعزاز ہیں۔



تحريروتاليف:فيكلتى ماسترآف ويزول آرك ونيوزليترثيم

ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرانے 29 جون 2020 کو ماسٹر آف ویٹر ول آرٹ کی کلاس کے ساتھ آن لائن لیکچر میں کورونا ،آئولیشن، آرٹ اور کووڈ کے تعلیم پراثرات کے حوالے سے گفتگو کی۔ بیالیٹ غیر رسی لیکچر پر مشتمل گفتگو تھی۔ جو یہال پیش ہے۔ ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرا سب سے ہمکلام ہوئیں تو گویا علم وادب کے پھول کھلتے جلے گئے۔

ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرانے گفتگو کرتے ہوئے کہا کہ میں لیکچر انگٹش اردو دونوں زبانوں میں دے علی ہوں انکین جب ہم دل کی بات کرتے ہیں تو اردوزبان کا ہی انتخاب کرتے ہیں۔

آن لائن تعلیم پرایک سوال کے جواب میں آپ کا کہنا تھا کہ آن لائن تعلیم میں صرف ایک کی ہے کہ استاد کو توسب دیکھ لیتے ہیں۔ اُستاد شاگردوں کونہیں دیکھ پاتا۔ میں آپ کے سامنے اس بات کا اعتراف کروں گی کہ استاد کا اپنے شاگردوں کیلئے اُن کے سامنے ہونا بہت ضروری ہوتا ہے۔ کیونکہ چبرے وہ کچھ کہتے رہتے ہیں جو بھی بھی طالب علم ادب اور تہذیب کی وجہ سے زبان سے نہیں کہہ سکتے ۔ ورگر نہ تعلیم کے اس نظام میں کوئی خرابی نہیں ہے۔ کی ضرور ہوسکتی ہے۔ جوادارے، جوگھ، جوافراداس ہولتوں سے فیض یاب ہیں۔ اُنہیں شائد بہت کم تکلیف ہوئی ہوگی۔ میں اپنے تجربے سے ایک بات بتاتی ہوں۔ میں ایف می کالے میں پڑھاتی ہوں۔ ہم نے وہاں آن لائن کلاسر نہیں

لیں۔اُس کی بنیادی وجہ بیتی کہ ہم اُن طلبہ تک بھی بیخی جائیں جوایک خاص وقت پر موجود نہیں ہو سکتے ۔ لہذا لیکچر ریکارڈ کر کے انٹرنیٹ پر ڈال دیئے گئے تاکہ ہرکوئی اپنی فرصت، وقت کے لحاظ سے اُس لیکچرکوسُن سکے ۔ لیکن آپ کے ہاں این ہی اے بیس اظہار کے بہت مختلف طریقے ہیں۔ آپ کے اظہار کو لفظ اور الفاظ نہیں جا ہے۔ آپ کے پاس سوچنے کی گنجائش موجود ہے۔ اُس کواپنے خیال کی بھٹی میں پکانے کی گنجائش بھی زیادہ ہے۔ یہاں ایک بات اور کرتی چلوں کہ کسی بھی مشکل وقت میں جوسب سے لازمی چیز ہوتی ہے اور جو کام پورا کروالیتی ہے وہ انسان کی لگن ہوتی ہے۔ لگن کو میں محنت نہیں کہتی ۔ لگن میں سب سے بڑی بات یہ ہے کہ آپ خود کو اُداس ہونے سے، مایوں ہونے سے اور بیزار ہونے سے بچا لیتے ہیں۔

ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرانے گفتگو جاری رکھتے ہوئے کہا۔

ہم مجموعی طور پر بحثیت قوم بہت بورہوتے ہیں۔ میں اکثر این تی اے کے اپنے شاگردوں سے ہتی ہوں کہ مجھے بورہونا سیکھادو، کیسے بورہوتے ہیں۔ اتنی رزگارنگ زندگی ہو۔خدانے آپ کوایک ایساذر خیز ذہن دیا ہوتو آپ کیسے بورہو سکتے ہیں۔

کلاس روم کا جولطف ہے وہ شائد ہمیں اور آپ کو اب پتہ چلا ہے۔ کووڈ میں سب سے مشکل چیز ، چیز وں کی فراہمی ہے۔ میں جانتی ہوں کہ یہ کمپیوٹر بڑی کمال کی چیز ہے۔ ایک انگلی رکھیں اور ساری کی ساری وجی آپ کے سامنے اُتر آتی ہے اور

جواب ال جاتا ہے۔ کین صرف جواب سے شفی نہیں ہوتی۔ مزوقو تب آتا ہے کہ جو جواب دے رہا ہے، آپ اُس سے سوال کرسکیں۔ ایک بہت اچھا سوال ذوبیہ نے پوچھا ہے کہ آپ لوگ خود اپنے مسکول کو کس طرح حل کر سکتے ہیں۔ یقیناً کر سکتے ہیں۔ یقیناً کر سکتے ہیں۔ کوئی مسکد ایسانہیں ہے۔ جس کیلئے بڑے لوگ چاہیے، صاحب اقتدار چاہیے، ریاست چاہیے، فد جب کے شکیدار چاہیے۔ آپ جانتے ہیں کہ مسکد آپ کا ہے اور اُس مسکلے کے جتنے بھی پہلو ہیں۔ اُس کا پچھل تو آپ خود نکال لیتے ہیں اور جس کا حل نہیں نکال پائے، اُس کیلئے آپ ایک دوسرے سے نکال لیتے ہیں اور جس کا حل نہیں نکال پائے، اُس کیلئے آپ ایک دوسرے سے نوع تھیے ہیں۔ آپ ایک دوسرے کی بہت بڑی قوت ہیں۔

میں نو جوانوں کی بہت بڑی وکیل ہوں۔ میں کسی صورت بھی یہ مانے کیلئے تیار نہیں کہ معاشرہ اپنے کندھوں کا بو جھا ُ تارکر آپ پرڈال رہا ہے۔ میں جب این سی اے آتی ہوں یا دوسر نے تعلیمی اداروں میں جاتی ہوں تو آپ میں سے بہت سیجیدہ باتیں سوچتے ہیں۔ وہ زندگی کی باتیں ہیں۔ اگر آپ لوگ زندگی کے بارے میں سوچ رہے ہیں تو یقیناً آپ لوگ زندگی کی چیدگی کے بارے میں بھی سوچ رہے ہیں۔ اُس کی مشکل بھی سامنے آرہی ہے اور کے بارے میں بھی سوچ رہے ہیں۔ اُس کی مشکل بھی سامنے آرہی ہے اور آپ اُس کا اُل بھی ڈھونڈ رہے ہیں۔ این تی اے میں اظہار کی جو محلف آپ اُس کا اُل بھی و ڈھونڈ رہے ہیں۔ این تی اے میں اظہار کی جو محلف صورتیں ہیں۔ وہ ایسے مسائل کے طرح میں تراش سکتے ہیں۔ جو ہمیں نظر نہیں جاتے ہیں۔ جو ہمیں نظر نہیں ہو جو آپ کر سکتے ہیں۔ جو ہمیں نظر نہیں کر بات ہے۔ جو آپ کر سکتے ہیں شائد کوئی دوسر انہیں کر پائے گا۔

ڈاکٹر صاحبہ نے بات جاری رکھتے ہوئے کہا۔ آئ میدمعاشرہ ایک الی دوڑ میں لگ گیا ہے جس کا کوئی مقصد سمجھ میں نہیں آتا۔ ہم نے چیزوں کے معنی بدل دیجے ہیں۔ دیج ہیں۔ اطافت کے معنی بدل دیج ہیں۔ نرقی کے معنی بدل دیج ہیں۔ معاشرے میں نام پانے کے معنی بدل دیج ہیں۔ ہیں۔ قواگر آپ لوگ مخصے میں ہیں، پریشان ہیں تو آپ لوگوں کا کوئی قصور نہیں۔ حقیقت میہ کہ کوئی زمانہ ایسانہیں ہوا جس کی اخلاقی قدریں نہ ہوں۔ اگر زندگی میں کوئی چیز مستقل ہے تو وہ اخلاتی قدریں ہیں۔

ڈاکٹرعارفہ سیدہ زہرانے بات جاری رکھتے ہوئے بتایا۔

زندگی کا ایک اخلاقی پہلو ہے۔ کسی دن آپ اپنے دل میں جھا نک کردیکھیں اگر آ آپ بھی کچھ حاصل کرنا چاہتے ہیں تو اُسے اپنی زندگی کے اخلاقی حس کی قیمت پرمت حاصل کریں ۔ یہ میرالیقین ہے کہ ہمیں معاشرے نے بوکھلا دیا ہے۔ ترقی کے معنی پیسہ ہوگیا ہے۔ ذہانت کے معنی زیادہ نمبر۔ شرافت کے معنی آپ کے گھر کے باہر کتنی گاڑیاں کھڑی ہیں اُن کی گنتی۔ جبکہ ایسانہیں۔

ڈاکٹر صاحبہ نے بات جاری رکھتے ہوئے مزید کہا۔آپ لوگ حساس لوگ بیں۔فنون لطیفہ سے تعلق ہے۔ اگر زندگی میں لطافت کی اُمید ہے تو وہ آپ لوگوں سے ہے۔ زندگی کو اگر کوئی چیز قائم رکھتی ہے۔ ترقی دیتی ہے تو وہ برداشت ہے۔ ایک دوسر ہے کو برداشت کرنے کی ہمت ہوئی چاہیے۔ اگر انسانی حقوق کا تصور ہے تو انصاف ہوگا۔ اگر آپ عدل کر سکتے ہیں۔انصاف کر سکتے ہیں۔ انصاف کر سکتے ہیں۔ زندگی کی سب سے بڑی قوت یہ ہے کہ اختلاف کو دشمنی مت جائیے۔

ڈاکٹر صاحبہ نے ایک سوال کے جواب میں گفتگو کرتے ہوئے کہا، کہ بیزندگی کی پہلی وہا نہیں ہے۔ دُنیا بہت وفعہ تلیث ہوئی۔ بیسلسلہ طوفان نوح سے شروع ہوا اور اُس سے پہلے کی یا داشت ہمارے پاس نہیں۔سیلاب آئے ، زلز لے آئے ، کوئی ایسا فائح آجائے جوآپ کی زندگی کے قریبے کومٹاڈا لے،جیسا کہ وادی سندھ کی تہذیب میں ہوا۔

یہ جو بروردگارزندگی کوالٹتے بلٹتے ہیں۔ تنبیہ ہے۔ وہ انسان کوسیکھانا چاہتے ہیں کہ حضورآ پ جس چیز پر بہت ناز کررہے ہیں۔ بتایئے اب وہ کہاں ہے۔ وہا کوعذاب الی مت کہیں۔جیسا کہ لوگ کہہرہے ہیں۔ بے حیاعورتوں کی وجہ سے کورونا آیا، ڈینگی آئی،سیلابآ تا ہے،زلزلہآ تا ہےتو عورتوں کی وجہ سے جن لوگوں کواپنے آپ کو بیانے کی اتن فکر ہے۔ بتا ہے وہ زندگی کوآ گے کیسے لے کرچلیں گے۔ ایک طالبه کی جانب سے سوال یو چھا گیا کہ صبر اور برداشت کس حد تک ہونا چاہیے۔ ڈاکٹر صاحبہ نے جواب دیتے ہوئے کہا کہ میرانہیں خیال کہ جوآپ کا یانہ ہے۔اُس پرسب پورےاُتریں اور پہھی ضروری نہیں ہے کہوہ میرے یا آپ کے کہنے سے بدل جائیں۔اُن کو بدلنا صرف اُس صورت میں ممکن ہے جب اُن کی خاطر ہم خود کو بدل لیں۔ بہت تکلیف اُٹھانی پڑتی ہے۔لیکن اُس تکلیف میں اندر کی روشنی کم نہیں ہوتی ۔صبر کے معنی بے بسی نہیں۔ برداشت کے معنی مجبوری کے سامنے ٹھک کر بیٹھ جانانہیں ۔اُنہوں نے مزید کہا کہ دُنیا کو بدلنے کا مطلب الددین کا جراغ رگڑ نانہیں ہے۔ دُنیا کو بدلنے کا مطلب بہ ہے كەدُنيا كى خاطر ہمنہيں بدليں گےاور پھرآ ہستہ آ ہستہ لوگوں کوخبر ہوگی۔ کووڈ دنیا کا بہت بڑا تجربہ ہے۔ جو چیز نظر نہیں آتی تھی ۔اُس نے ان سب کو عیاں کر دیا۔ جب چیزیں کھل کرسامنے آ جائیں تو دنیا دوسری ہوتی ہے۔

این می اے میں اظہار کے بہت مختلف طریقے ہیں۔ آپ کے اظہار کو لفظ اور الفاظ نہیں چاہیے۔ آپ کے پاس سوچنے کی گنجائش موجود ہے۔ اُس کواپنے خیال کی بھٹی میں پکانے کی گنجائش بھی زیادہ ہے

محترمہ ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرا کا ایک طالبہ کوسوال کا جواب دیتے ہوئے کہنا تھا کتخلیق کا جو ہرایک مختلف چیز ہے۔کورونا کو لے کرا گرکوئی آرٹسٹ بیسو چتا ہے کہاس وقت اُس کے آ رٹ سے معاشر ہے کو کیا فائدہ پہنچ رہا ہے۔ یا آ رشٹ یا مصور صرف اپنی خدمت کرر ہاہے، ایسانہیں ہے۔ جو کام مصور کرتا ہے۔ جو کام مجسمہ ساز کرتا ہے۔ وہ کوئی اور نہیں کرسکتا۔ سب کا اپنا اپنا کام ہے۔ گھر میں فرنیچرخراب ہوجائے تو ہم بڑھئی کو ہلاتے ہیں، ڈاکٹر کونہیں ۔لہذااس وقت ڈاکٹرول کی خدمات سرفہرست ہیں۔کورونااس قدر ظالم وباہے کہ ڈاکٹر زہمیں محفوظ کرنے کیلئے چاہتے ہیں کہ ہم گھروں سے نہ کلیں۔اس وقت تنہائی ، آ ئىولىشن مىں كيا ہوا آرٹ ورك آپ سب كو دكھائيں گی كہ بہآپ نے آ ئىولىشن مىں كيا تھا۔ ڈاكٹر عارفەسىدە زہرا نے اپنی گفتگو جاری رکھتے ہوئے کہا، وباء تنبیہ ہے تکبر کرنے والوں کیلیے ، پروردگار نے ہمیں اس وبا ہے چٹکی کی طرح مسل دیا ہے۔جس کی وجہ یقیناً ہہ ہے کہ ہم خود کوخداسمجھنے لگے ہیں۔یاد ر تھیں، جب ہم خود کوخدا سمجھنے لگتے ہیں۔خرابی وہاں سے پیدا ہوتی ہے۔ ماسٹر آف ویٹر ول آرٹ کی طالبہ کی جانب سے یو چھے گئے سوال کے جواب میں ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرا کا کہنا تھا کہ خود کو بیانا انسان کی بنیادی حس ہے۔ انسان زندہ رہنا جاہتا ہے۔ زندگی کی خواہش فطری ہے۔ وُنیا کے معنی زندگی

سے پیدا ہوتے ہیں اور زندگی کے معنی وُنیا سے۔
ایک مثال دیتے ہوئے اُنہوں نے کہا کہ جب آپ کے پاس پچھ نہ ہوکر نے کوتو
اپنی المماری کھولیں۔اُس میں سے ساراسامان نکال کر باہر رکھ دیں۔ پھر واپس
سلیقے سے رکھیں ۔آپ دیکھیں گے کہ آپ نے کتنی فضول چیزیں جمع کررکھی
ہیں۔ یہ بہت اچھاوقت ہے کہ ہم اپنی زندگی اور دل ود ماغ کی المماریوں کا بوجھ
ہلکا کریں اوراُس میں اچھے خیالات اوراچھی سوچوں کو سلیقے سے ہجائیں۔
ماہ رخ باجوہ نے ڈیجیٹل تعلیم کے حوالے سے سوال کیا تو معزز مہمان سکالر
ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرانے جواب پچھاس طرح سے دیا۔

انسان نے جب تک زبان نہیں سیھی تھی۔ تصویروں سے بات کرتا تھا۔ پھراُسے زبان ل گئی۔ پھرایک وقت آیا کہ وہ لکھنے لگا۔ ڈیجیٹل تعلیم اُس انسانی ترقی کی سیڑھی ہے۔ اگر ڈیجیٹل تعلیم سے سب مستفید ہورہے ہیں۔ سب کا فائدہ ہورہا ہے ہیہ اچھی چیز ہے۔ کیونکہ ترقی وہ ہے جوسب کو فائدہ پہنچائے لیکن اس پر بھی مختلف رائے اور نقط نظر ہوسکتا ہے۔ جیسے کہ جھے تصویر بصویر میں دیکھنا اچھا نہیں لگتا۔ جھے تصویر آئی ہوئے کا پیطریقہ ہے تواس میں تصویر آئی ہے۔ اگر علم عام ہونے کا پیطریقہ ہے تواس میں کوئی برائی نہیں لیکن ہمارے ملک میں اس کا ثمر سب تک پہنچنے میں وقت لگگا۔ معزز ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرا کا گفتگو کرتے ہوئے کہنا تھا نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس

سے جھے اپنی وابستگی اس لئے اچھی گتی ہے کہ میر اتعلق آرٹسٹوں سے قائم ہوتا ہے۔ یہاں ایک سوال کے جواب میں اُن کا کہنا تھا کہ تخلیق کے لئے خیال ضروری ہے۔ اگر خیال نہیں تو پچھ بھی نہیں۔ ڈاکٹر صاحبہ نے بڑی عا جزی کا اظہار کرتے ہوئے کہا کہ فن اور موضوع پر بات کرنے کیلئے وہ سب سے کم علم فرد ہیں۔ اُنہوں نے طلبہ سے بات کرتے ہوئے بتایا کہ جب خیال ذہن میں آئے تو وہ کممل نہیں ہوتا۔ آپ اُس پر جتنا سوچتے ہیں، غور کرتے ہیں۔ وہ کممل ہوتا۔ آپ اُس پر جتنا سوچتے ہیں، غور کرتے ہیں۔ وہ کممل کو چنت کرنے میں وقت ہوتا چلا جاتا ہے۔ تصویر بنانے پروقت نہیں لگتا بلکہ خیال کو پختہ کرنے میں وقت لگتا ہے۔ بیروہی بات ہے جو غالب نے کہا تھا

آتے ہیں غیب سے یہ مضامیں خیال میں
عالب صر پر خامہ نوائے سروش ہے
یادرکھیں،اپی چیزکوخودردکردینابہت بڑا کمال ہے۔عالب کو یہ کمال حاصل ہے
کہ وہ اپنی غزلول کوخود کم کرتے تھے۔رد کرتے تھے۔گھٹاتے، بڑھاتے،
مٹاتے تھے۔لیکن جو دیوان مرزا چھوڑ گئے، وہ اتنا پختہ ہے کہ اب ہم اُسے گھٹا
بڑھانہیں سکتے۔آپ اپنے خیالول کو بھی اتنا پختہ کریں۔

آج یہ معاشرہ ایک ایسی دوڑ میں لگ گیا ہے جس کا کوئی مقصد سمجھ میں نہیں آتا۔ہم نے چیز وں کے معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔ ذہانت کے حتیٰ بدل دیتے ہیں۔ نظافت کے معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔ معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔ معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔ معاشر سے میں نام پانے کے معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔ معاشر سے میں نام پانے کے معنی بدل دیتے ہیں۔

خیال کا مطلب ہمارے اندر کی وُنیا ہے۔ جینے کمزور لوگ ہوتے ہیں۔ اُن کا خیال چھوٹا ہوتا ہے۔ زندگی کی بنیاد خیال ہے۔ زندگی کی بنیاد خیال اس لئے ہے کہ اگر ہم سوچے گئییں تو محسوں نہیں کریں گے۔ خیال کے بڑھتے رہنے کو ہم ارتقا کہتے ہیں۔ جب معاشروں پر زوال آتا ہے تو تخلیق اچھی ہوتی جاتی ہے۔ اس کی وجہ رہے کہ تخلیق ساکت نہیں ہوتی۔

آن لائن لیکچر کے اختیام پرمعززمہمان سکالراور ماہرتعلیم، ادیب، نقاد محترمہ ڈاکٹر عارفہ سیدہ زہرانے جہاں تمام کلاس کاشکر بیادا کیا وہاں انہوں نے پرنسیل این می اے پروفیسر ڈاکٹر مرتضی جعفری کا بھی شکر بیادا کیا کہ وہ اُن کی ممنون ہیں کہ اُن کی بدولت این می اے کے ذہین اور تخلیقی طلبہ سے اُنہیں بات چیت کرنے کا موقع ملتار ہتا ہے۔



PROF. SALIMA HASHMI'S

Hadia Rasool & Faculty MAVA

CA has endorsed many great artists since its inception, who have invested their lives for the betterment of art education in Pakistan. One such renowned personality is Prof. Salima Hashmi, former Principal NCA, who steered the college for four years. Born to famous poet/activist Faiz Ahmed Faiz and his wife Alys, in India before Partition, Salima completed her secondary education and gained admission to Lahore College for Women for undergraduate studies in Fine Art. She went on to take a certification course in Design from NCA and studied art education, photography and painting at Bath Academy of Arts, UK. She did her masters in Art education from Rhode Island School of Art & Design, USA. She continued to teach art alongwith her various other academic ventures including curating exhibitions and organizing conferences. Salima Hashmi began teaching at NCA and in the 1980's continued to be an active part of the feminist movement in Pakistan.

Prof. Hashmi's contributions toward shaping the contemporary art platforms in Pakistan are immense, and lay emphasis on female participation in the arts. To talk about her experience and share her relentless struggle to achieve autonomy for women, she was recently invited by NCA for a lecture. The lecture gave insights on how women

have had to struggle to achieve the status of independent citizens with rights of their own. She gave detailed insights on how women in art have contributed to societal reform, in particular she recounted an occasion when a group of brave women stood together to form a manifesto reclaiming their identity. Today when we talk about Aurat March, it is not just some civil society protesting for their pleasure, rather there are so many deep rooted biases in society which need to be addressed and require such processions. Women have to bear a lot of burdens, and the process of their emancipation and liberation is ongoing. There are challenges, tribulations and hindrances, and nothing worthwhile will come from just sitting in one's comfort zone. The medium, today, might have changed but the problems are still there. For



Talk on Women Artists in History and Practice of Pakistan

instance, she quoted how Anna Molka started the small department of Fine Arts at Punjab University with a lot of challenges, but today it produces a number of superb artists who are known all around the globe. Similarly, the contributions of NCA and the environment it gives to the students cannot be ignored.

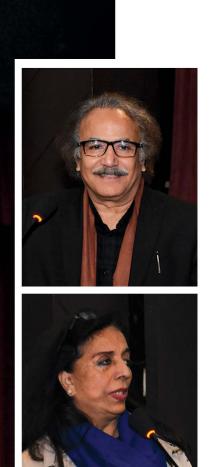
They say art has no boundaries and likewise, one cannot stop creative minds. How artists played their role under the martial law of Gen. Zia, as mentioned in the lecture, was really an inspiring account. On one side women were forced to confine themselves to the Islamist and extremist ideology but on the other hand, artists were even more socially aware, demanding their space as free beings, resisting against accepting everything as it was being imposed. The women artists of 1980's raised their voices by advocating for freedom of expression, the birth right of every human regardless of gender, which negates the idea of limiting women to such notions as chaddar and char devari. Mrs. Hashmi also mentioned the women movement in Pakistan, which produced a new breed of artists including Meher Afroz, Lalarukh, Naazish Ataullah, Naheed Raza, Summaya Durani, Sylvat Aziz to name a few. This period shaped the discourse on Art History through a feminist lens in Pakistan, parallel to the rest of the world where the idea was already being implemented.



The students of the MA Visual Art Programme have gained a whole new perspective on what it means to engage with society and how art can become instrumental in changing mindsets. As a class assignment, the young students were asked to formulate their own manifestoes with regard to current times and how they see themselves as harbingers of change while understanding their roles as activists in the social fabric.

There was much to learn for the students from the lecture, a nugget out of our local history and a movement that deeply influenced the contemporary art of Pakistan. It certainly enabled us to start thinking on the lines of one's identity as a responsible artist.

















Understanding South-Asian Art History and the evolution of Indian Art

A Series of lectures by **DR. SAMINA IQBAL**

Sadia Amin

r. Samina Iqbal completed her BFA degree at National College of Arts, Lahore in 1997 and her MFA at University of Minnesota (2003). She then went on to pursue her PhD at Virginia Commonwealth University in Art Historical Studies focusing on South Asian Art.

Iqbal has been an educator for several years. She has taught at Appalachian State University North Carolina, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore and Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, Virginia. Her work has been exhibited in several countries such as England, Pakistan, India and USA. Samina currently lives and works between USA and Pakistan.

In her recent series of lectures conducted for NCA students, Dr. Samina Iqbal gave an understanding of South Asian Art by explaining how art evolved in India historically. She also emphasized that art cannot be appreciated by keeping the socio-political narrative out of context as she laid down the crucial events in the history of South-Asia parallel to the art produced in that period. A paradigm shift took place in art after the Swadeshi Movement which was a political rejection of all British goods and ideologies. This movement was a reaction to Lord Curzon's announcement of partition of Bengal in 1905. The purpose of Swadeshi Movement was to look inwards and to forego British 'orientalism', in

order to promote the idea of self-reliance and to counter British authority by hurting them economically.

Swadeshi in art became visible when artists were affected by nationalism and started resisting Western techniques and ideas taught to them by Company schools of arts. Their purpose was to revive Indian art by returning to the spirituality in Indian Art and negating the materialism in Western art. Artists worked towards this by adopting art and subjects of ancient times particularly the art of Ajanta, the Mughal times and Hindu mythologies. They reverted to ink, water colour and wash paintings of ancient times as opposed to oil painting techniques introduced by the West.

Artists like Raja Ravi Varma (1848-1906) who were trained in Company school style were looked down. Varma was condemned for his oil paintings, academic realism and for the western techniques of printmaking (lithography) even though his subjects were based on Indian rural life and Hindu mythologies. The Western technique of printmaking meant that images could be mass produced and reach out to the masses which meant that art was not just restricted to the rich. Swadeshi pushed forth the establishment of Bengal School of Art, the school produced many artists whose works had an impact on formulating patriotic and nationalistic



Surabhi Sharman, Nationalism and Art in India, the heritagelab in, 10 September, 2018.

The country Bharat is imagined as a Mother which gives- Food (Anna), Cloth (Vastra), Education (Shiksha) and beads of Salvation (Diksha) to all its children born in their motherland.

spirit of Indian peninsula. Abanindranath Tagore who belonged to the Tagore family in Bengal produced one such works in the form of Baharut Nama in 1906.

Abanindranath Tagore was the pioneer of Bengal School of Art and many other artists followed suit. This led to a Renaissance in art in Bengal and produced nationalist artists like Nandalal Bose and Jamini Roy who were disciples of Abanindranath. They were followed by Abdur Rahman Chughtai who was taught by the student of Abanindranath and Zainul Abedin- famous for quick brush sketches of victims of the 1943 famine in Bengal caused by stern British policies. These swadeshi art works had a significant role in Indian freedom struggle and in creating self- identity, nationalism and pride against British supremacy.

This was a time when important artists like Rabindranath Tagore, Amrita Sher Gill and Ustad Allah Bux also emerged. Some of these artists became part of the artists' force in post-partition India and became part of Pakistani Art Movement post 1947. Dr. Samina's lecture hence made the students go through the historical trajectory of Pakistani Art in the above mentioned chronological order.

Post-partition 1947, Lahore inherited important art institutes such as Mayo School of Arts and Punjab University.

Over a period of time Lahore Arts Circle came into being from 1952-58. This was founded by prominent artist Shakir Ali (1914-1975) followed by; Shaikh Safdar Ali (1924-83), Anwar Jalal Shemza (1928-1985), Mariam Shah (1929-2002), Razzia Firoz (1928-1987), Syed Ali Imam (1924-2000), Moyene Najmi (1926-1997) and Ahmad Parvez(1926-1979). Pak Tea house, Lahore, was the hub of these artists where they met radical writers and poets who would gather there as well. The nascent Pakistani Art scene then starts to reclaim its own identity as a new journey began though as a continuation of art produced in pre-partition British India which is today a significant part of Pakistani art history as well.





H.E. NOURABINT MOHAMMED AL-KAABI'S

Minister of Culture and Knowledge Development for the United Arab Emirates

VISIT TO NCA







n 27th January 2020, the honourable Minister of Culture and Knowledge Development for the United Arab Emirates, Ms. Noura Al Kaabi and the Ambassador of UAE to Pakistan H.E. Mr. Hamad Obaid Ibrahim Al-Zaabi visited the National College of Arts, Lahore to view the Lahore Biennale at Zahoor Ul Akhlaq Gallery-NCA. The show was curated by Sheikha Hoor Al Qasimi, the director of Sharjah Art Foundation, UAE.

During her visit she met the Principal NCA, Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri and senior faculty members who escorted her to the exhibition and other important sections of the college. In her meeting with the Principal-NCA, Ms. Noura acknowledged the openness about the artistic expression at the National College of Arts, Lahore and expressed that the institution is a wonderful example of

cultural preservation and promotion of art for future generation.

She expressed her desire to establish academic linkages with the National College of Arts and agreed for establishing a Centre of Excellence of the National College of Arts in Abu Dhabi. Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri assured that setting up a Centre of Excellence in UAE will be helpful in providing human resource to stimulate engagement with traditional arts at a regular basis. The centre will also serve to provide trainings and workshops to the students, artists and public at large and have an area designated for display of permanent collection or exhibiting works of students and artists of international renown. These activities will increase and improve access to learn and view traditional arts. The Principal-NCA presented her a souvenir as she concluded her visit.





95 اقوام متحل ه کاپاکستان کوفیملی اسٹیشن قرار دینا خوش آئند 66 متحل ه کاپاکستان کوفیم کالج کوئیٹ

گزشته سال سے اقوام متحدہ کی جانب سے پاکستان کوفیملی اسٹیشن قرار دینا پاکستان کیلیے خوش آئند ہے۔ کوئٹہ میں ملٹری ٹریننگ کمانڈ اینڈ سٹاف کالج میں وُنیا بھر سے آری افسران اپنے اہل خانہ سمیت ٹریننگ کیلئے آتے ہیں۔ جس کی وجہ بہ ہے کہ کمانڈ اینڈ سٹاف کالج کوئٹہ پاکستان کے ملٹری ٹریننگ کے بہترین تعلیمی اداروں میں سے ایک ہے۔ گذشتہ دنوں کمانڈ اینڈ سٹاف کالج کوئٹہ کے ممبران پرمشمل آری افسران اور اُن کے اہل خانہ بیشل کالج آف آرٹس کے دورہ پرتشریف لائے۔ جن کارجسٹر اراین سی اے اور سینئر فیکلٹی نے خیر مقدم کیا۔ مہمان آرمی افسران کو کالج کے مختلف شعبوں کا دورہ کرایا گیا۔ معزز کیا۔ معزز

مہمانوں کے وفد کوشا کرعلی آڈیٹوریم میں رجٹر ارفخر للدطا ہر کی جانب سے کالج کے بارے میں تفصیلی بریفینگ دی گئی۔ آرمی افسران اور اُن کے اہل خانہ کو کالج پر بنی ڈاکومنٹر ی بھی دکھائی گئی۔

دور نے کے اختتام پر معزز مہمان آرمی افسران اور ان کے اہل خانہ نے پر نیپل اور کالج فیکٹی کا شکر میہ ادا کرتے ہوئے کہا کہ انہیں این سی اے آکر بہت خوشی ہوئی ہے۔ جبکہ این سی اے کے دور بے پرآئے مختلف مما لک کے آرمی افسران اور اُن کے اہل خانہ کا کہنا تھا کہ اقوام متحدہ کی جانب سے پاکستان کو فیلی اٹٹیشن قرار دینا بہت خوش آئند ہات ہے۔



















Laila Rahman

tudents and faculty at the Cowasjee Print Studio at the NCA, Lahore spent the months of January, February and March 2020 in the company of the renowned French Algerian artist Rachid Koraichi. The name Rachid Koraichi conjures up visions of intricate Arabic script, interwoven with symbols of waves of water, striding figures, roses and the Kaaba. Invited by the Lahore Biennale Foundation to exhibit his work this year in Lahore at the LBo2, we at the CPS were able to conduct a printmaking workshop with Koraichi. A team of Master printers, led by Saad Ahmad, Hyder Ali, Jawaria Nawaz and Naveed Majid worked under the expert eye of Rachid Koraichi, in transferring, and etching his complicated and detailed design, tittled "Jardin d'Afrique", tr. "Garden of Africa", A special sheet of copper was commissioned for this

image, as it demanded a much wider size than is readily available through the copper plate vendors of Lahore. Rachid brought one hundred sheets of double imperial sized Arches paper, plus boxes of French Ultramarine Charbonnel etching ink to print his wonderful plate. We took Rachid to the inner lanes behind Jain Mandir to transfer his image onto the copper plate; he was both fascinated and amused at our archaic methods; later on in the workshop we ran out of ink which finally came via a friend in London who transported 7 kg of ink; the press broke down twice, it rained unceasingly not allowing the prints to dry; we shared many an impromptu lunch and kinnu break, it was open house for all interested observers.... needless to say we used up all 100 sheets of Arches paper, but we did emerge with a perfect edition of 70 prints and 10 Artist's Proofs!









We spent the period of LBo2 with Rachid sitting in the old printmaking office, previously the working station of other printmaking luminaries; Prof. Naazish Ataullah, Sir Anwar Saeed, Sir Afshar Malik, Bartolomeu dos Santos and Peter Daglish; with Rachid occasionally breezing in and out of NCA and our neighbour, the Lahore Museum, where he was putting up his etchings and his embroidered silk exhibition pieces. The little side gate between our premises and the Museum was discreetly kept open, allowing students, teachers and visitors to both College and Museum easy access, like it used to be, in the pre "naaka" days.

What we learnt from proofing and printing Koraichi's huge plate, Jardin d'Afrique, printed on the Charles Brand press, was not only the intricacy and nuances of meaning and symbolism in Rachid

Koraichi's work, but the real lesson of his innate humanity, compassion and generosity of heart. This particular image is drawn from Rachid's founding of a cemetary of the same name, Jardin d Afrique in South Tunisia. The plight of immigrant dead, washed up from the Mediterranean Sea, in their desperate flight from North Africa towards Europe, was the catalyst for this graveyard. Rachid Koraichi bought a vast tract of land in order to create a last resting place for all the unclaimed bodies. He is planning on planting a veritable orchard of date, apple, peach and pommegranate trees, to provide shade and cover for all those who lie in that earth. This will become a garden of scent, colour and bloom, men, women and children hailing from all religions will all be buried here. This is a purely humanitarian effort that Rachid Koraichi has undertaken. He also plans to set up a DNA laboratory in the cemetary, to try to establish and discover the identities of the victims of immigration and plans to inform their bereaved families so that they may have graves over which they may offer their prayers for their departed relatives.

In honour of these unknown people, Rachid Koraichi's image, printed in College is truly an ode to hope and humanity. We came to know him as a man true to his beliefs, with a big heart and a deeply sensitive soul.

The team of Master Printers and assistants are all graduates of the College. They did us proud.

FROM REED PEN TO TO UNICODE AND CONTIN-UOUS CITIES

Artist Talks by **Iranian Artists** at NCA

ational College of Arts arranged a talk by Iranian artists Golrokh Nafisi and Sina Fakour who were participating in the Lahore Biennale. The Iranian artists discussed their practice in detail by giving an overview of their works displayed at Lahore Biennale. Golrokh Nafisi has been working as an activist and artist while her practice relates to public space and collective memory in Tehran. She has been trying to highlight socio-cultural narratives prevailing in society through performances and installations. Her work in the biennale has also been a reflection of how the concept of transition and changing times define cities. While Sina Fakour graduated with a BA in Graphic Design from the Ecole des Beaux-Arts de Lyon, after receiving a BSc in Engineering Studies from the Azad University of Tehran. His conceptual work expresses itself through diverse mediums such as multilingual typography, creative coding, scientific experimentations, photography, editorial & type design, video, etc. He discussed his research on Persian and Arabic type and his practice. The way the developments took place in the Arabic typeface had been the prime focus in his talk. Students and faculty members from different departments attended the lecture session and actively engaged in the discussion.



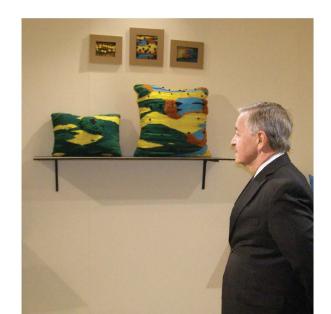


MS. JULIA SENDERICK American DeputyDirector

Public Relations

VISITS NCA PINDI





he American cultural consular Ms. Julia Senderick, along with her staff, visited NCA- Rawalpindi in January 2020 to view the annual Graduate Thesis Exhibition. Administrator NCA- Rawalpindi along with Deputy Registrar accompanied her during the visit and gave a brief of campus activities while viewing the thesis. The Guests appreciated exceptional standards and professionalism displayed by the students through their thesis projects. They appreciated the unique ideas and creativity behind the works on display.



نیشنلکالجآن آرائس عزیراہتمام ایرانی منی ایچر آرائسٹوں کے فن پاروں کی نمائش

نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس کے زیراہتمام 28 فروری 2020 کو معروف ایرانی آرٹسٹ حبیب مرادی اور بہنازر بزائی کے فن پاروں کی نمائش منعقد کی گئے۔ یہ دونوں فذکار گزشته ایک ہفتہ سے این ہی اے میں موجود سے جہاں انہوں نے منی ایچر پینٹنگ کی خصوصی ورکشاپ کروائی۔ ورکشاپ کے دوران دونوں آرٹسٹوں نے این ہی اے کے طالب علموں کو منی ایچر پینٹنگ کی روائتی تکنیک اور جدیدترین کتوں کے حوالے سے آگاہ کیا۔ این ہی اے میں قیام کے دوران انہوں نے سٹوڈنٹس کے ساتھ مل کرکام بھی کیا۔ طلبہ وطالبات کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں ایرانی آرٹسٹوں سے قلیل عرصہ کے دوران بہت کچھ سکھنے کا موقع ملا۔ ایرانی آرٹسٹوں کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں این سی نمائش کی افتتا جی تقریب کے دوران ایرانی آرٹسٹوں کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں این سی میائش کی افتتا جی تقریب کے دوران ایرانی آرٹسٹوں کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں این سی سٹوڈنٹس سے بہت مجت ملی۔ جے وہ ہمیشہ یا درکھیں گے۔ سٹوڈنٹس سے بہت مجت ملی۔ جے وہ ہمیشہ یا درکھیں گے۔

وو سے بہت بہت ہے دور سے جہاں خصوصی پرنیل این سی اے پروفیسر ڈاکٹر مرتضی جعفری تھے۔اس موقع پراؤکا کہنا تھا کہ این سی اے میں دنیا بھرسے آرٹسٹ آتے ہیں اور طلبہ وطالبات کوان کے ساتھ مل کرکام کرنے سے بہت کچھ کیھنے کوماتا ہے۔ میشنل کالج آف آرٹس ایک تاریخی ادارہ ہے اور دنیا میں اپنی منفر دیجیان رکھتا ہے۔ نمائش میں کالج فیکلٹی اور طلبہ وطالبات کی کثر تعداد نے شرکت کی۔





















A DELEGATION OF STUDENTS FROM BALOCHISTAN VISITS NCA



ational College of Arts has always maintained an inclusive approach towards other educational institutions and their students. In line with this philosophy, the college welcomed an 18-member delegation comprising of students and teachers from University of Information Technology, Engineering and Management Sciences, Quetta. The members of the delegation accompanied by Acting Registrar Mr. Shahzad Tanveer, visited various departments of the college where they observed and

appreciated the works of the students.

Mr. Tanveer while briefing the delegation about the college, mentioned that like other parts of the country, a large number of students from Balochistan also come to study here and there is no discrimination at NCA. After the visit, the students expressed their pleasure at visiting NCA. They were quite fascinated to learn about the historical significance of the institution. The delegation was grateful to the Principal NCA for his hospitality and allowing the visit.







GRADUATES DINNER 2019

nnual Graduation Dinner for all passing out batches and 4th Year Architecture classes was held on 24th December, 2019. Graduation Dinners have been a tradition of NCA which celebrates the passing out of every cohort after their final degree show. The tradition continued this year.

It was delightful occasion, with food, music and creative décor. Guests enjoyed a delicious dinner along with graduation speeches delivered by the students and faculty. Students also received applause from Principal Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri for their exceptional quality of work and wished them well for their future ventures.













Commemorating TOLLINTON MARKET'S HERITAGE



This photo is from the exhibition day in January 1864

Sarah K Cheema

great milestone and an even better start for the New Year for the National College of Arts was the official placement of the historic Tollinton Market as part of the college campus. While there was talk of some departments to be shifted there, the societies wasted no time in taking over the vast hall and started practicing in the vicinity —a rather befitting and definitely loud announcement to the innocent Lahoris and scandalised passer-by's on The Mall!

Ofcourse, the structure was never built for such radical activities —originally constructed as an Exhibition Hall, the Tollinton Market was purpose made for The "Punjab Exhibition of Arts and Industry" which aimed to promote the arts and crafts and manufactured goods from the Punjab as well as from the rest of India. The brainchild of British civil servant B. H. Baden-Powell who was

also a Chief Court's judge and later became the Additional Commissioner of Lahore. The Exhibition took place with much grandeur on January 20th 1864 and was inaugurated by the then Lieutenant Governor Robert Montgomery. The displays included "shawls from the looms of Umritsar, carpets, pictures, books & many other specimens of native workmanship." The wares comprised of precious jewelry, exotic dresses, pashmina shawls and carpets, a wide range of weapons, hand-woven fabrics of Multan, Batala and Lahore, articles made from steel, silver and leather, huqah and dishes etc. of various metals, semi-precious stones, even animals such as snakes and alligators were taxidermed and displayed in glass boxes! The famous Zamzama gun which stands in front of the National College today was also one of the important artefacts of display in the exhibition.







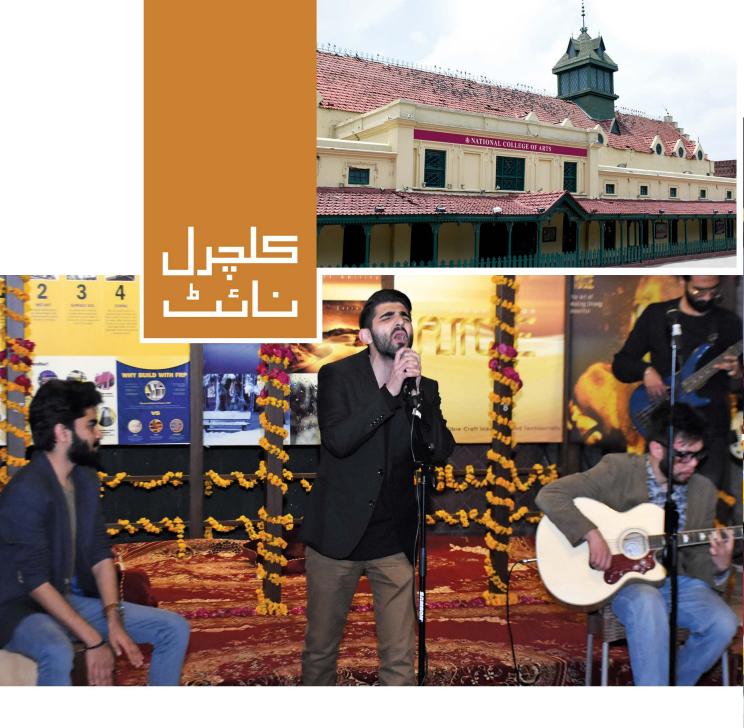








The outcome of the exhibition was integral for British policy makers: not only did it provide a complete survey of the regional crafts but it also introduced the concept of directing production for commercial purposes for overseas trade. It is through the exhibition that the need for an institution where crafts could be taught and practiced became apparent to the British, leading to the establishment of the Mayo School of Arts 11 years later in 1875. The wooden Exhibition Hall, built as a temporary structure intended to be taken down after exhibition was handed over to the Lahore Municipal Committee who decided not to demolish it. In May 1864 it was converted into a Central Museum. In 1893 the Old Central Museum was shifted to the new Building. By the 1920s the building was remodeled as a market by Sir Ganga Ram, and became known as Tollinton Market, after H.P. Tollinton, Secretary Punjab Government. Over the years, as the condition of the Tollinton Market dilapidated, The National College of Arts has always been in the forefront to conserve and safeguard its heritage with Prof. Dr. Ajaz Anwar along with the students promoting a 'Save Tollinton' campaign and then later Prof. Sajjad Kauser who conserved the building to its initial glory in the 2000s. As a proud custodian of the heritage of Lahore, the NCA is honoured and privileged to have the Tollinton Market under its banner and aims to safeguard it for its students as well as the citizens of Lahore.



جون ایلیا نے بھی خوب کہاتھا کہ ہم حسین ترین، امیر ترین، ذبین ترین اور زندگی میں ہر حوالے سے بہترین ہوکر بالآخر مربی جائیں گے۔ بیشنل کا لج آف آرٹس بھی ہر حوالے سے بہترین ہوکر بالآخر مربی جائیں گے۔ بیشنل کا لج آف آرٹس بھی ہر حوالے سے بہترین ہے اور دلچسپ بات ہیہ کہ این تی اے سے وابستہ یادیں ہمیشہ زندہ رہتی ہیں۔ پرنسل این تی اے پر وفیسر ڈاکٹر مرضی جعفری کی سر پرتی میں ایس کے میں ایک کی اس کے خاری ہیں۔ نیشنل کا لج آف آرٹس کے زیرا ہتمام این تی اے ٹولٹن مارکیٹ میں کی گرل نائٹ کا انعقاد کیا گیا۔ اس خوبصورت کلچرل نائٹ کی تمام تر پر فارمسز این سی اے شعبہ میوزیکا لوجی کے فیکلٹی ممبرز اور طلبا و طالبات کی تیار کردہ تھیں۔ جس سی اے شعبہ میوزیکا لوجی کے فیکلٹی ممبرز اور طلبا و طالبات کی تیار کردہ تھیں۔ جس

میں این ہی اے کے طلبہ وطالبات نے اپنی فزکارانہ صلاحیتوں کا مظاہرہ کیا۔ جسے شرکاء نے بے حدسراہا اور تعریف کی ۔ کلچرل نائٹ کی میز بانی حسب روایت کالج رجسٹر ارفخر اللہ طاہر نے سرانجام دی۔ این ہی اے کلچرل نائٹ میں کالج فیکاٹی ، این سی اے ایلو مینائیز اور طلبا وطالبات کی گیر تعداد نے شرکت کی۔ اس موقع پر پرنسپل این ہی اے کا کہنا تھا کہ پہلے ہم مہینے میں ایک بارکلچرل نائٹ کا اہتمام کرتے تھے۔ ایکن اب ہم اسے ہر مہینے دو بار منعقد کیا کریں گے۔ ہمارے طلبا میں بہ قابلیت ہے کہ وہ اس طرح کے پروگر ام خود منعقد کر سکتے ہیں۔ کلچرل نائٹ کے پروگرام کو بہت سے چینلز نے لائیو بھی دیکھایا۔























کہتے ہیں کہ کسی انسان کی پیچان صرف علم سے نہیں ہوتی بلکہ ادب سے بھی ہوتی ہے۔ کیونکہ علم تو ابلیس کے پاس بھی تھا، لیکن وہ ادب اور احترام آ دمیت سے محروم تھا۔ اُسوہ کالج اسلام آباد کے طلبہ اور فیکلٹی نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس کے دورہ پر تشریف لائیں تو اُن طلبہ میں جہاں آ رٹ کے بارے میں جاننے کی جبتو اور گئن دکھائی دی، وہاں اُن کے طرف سے میہ بھی عیاں تھا کہ اُن طلبہ کوعلم کے ساتھ تہذیب اور ادب بھی سکھایا گیا ہے۔

21 فروری 2020 کواُسوہ کالج کے طلبواین تی اے کے دورہ پرتشریف لائے

تو اُنہیں کالج کے مختلف شعبہ جات دکھائے گئے۔ این تی انے فیکلٹی نے اُسوہ کالج کے طالب علموں کو اپنے شعبوں کے حوالے سے جدید ترین اور بہترین معلومات سے آگاہ کیا۔ اس موقع پر اُسوہ کالج کے طلبہ نے این تی اے کے سٹوڈیوز کا بھی دورہ کیا اور کام کرتے ہوئے طلبا وطالبات سے اُن کے فنون کے حوالے سے گفتگو کی۔ دورہ کے اختتام پر اُسوہ کالج کی فیکلٹی اور طلبہ نے پرنسپل این سے اے پروفیسرڈ اکٹر مرتضلی جعفری کا دلی شکر بیادا کیا کہ انہوں نے طلبہ کواین تی اے کے دورہ کی اجازت دے کرخصوصی شفقت سے نوازا۔





ILLUMINATION AND MINIATURE PAINTING

WORKSHOP BY IRANIAN ARTISTS

Habib Moradi & Ms. Behnaz Rezaei at NCA

ational College of Arts believes in a holistic and inclusive pedagogy, maintaining an analytical, productive approach to learning through multiple exposure. Renowned artists and mentors have disseminated their knowledge and skills through engaging seminars, lectures and workshops at NCA. Recently, another such workshop by Iranian Artists was organized by NCA on 24th February, 2020 at the Miniature Department for the students.

Iran has an old and well-preserved tradition of miniature painting. The Persian miniature depicts the way of life and society. Some worldrenowned artists include Kamalledin Behzad, Soltan Mohammad, Mirak Heravy to name a few. Their works represent the real portrayal of the time, place and era.

Habib Moradi and Behnaz Rezaei have been painting for more than ten years. Habib and Behnaz studied art at Mirak Technical School in Tabriz. Their professor, Koohpaye Haghi, never accepted imitation in painting. He allowed his students freedom in choosing their ideas. Thus, his students are now independent Iranian artists.

One of the characteristics of their work is that they are not like common miniature as they use both the contemporary styles along with the traditional. The use of illumination as a stylistic device makes them more appealing to the eye.

The workshop was designed to teach the students how to use illumination and other old techniques of miniature painting that have been carried through time. According to the Iranian artists, illumination has had an immortal connection with Iranian painting which is a significant part of manuscript writing and illustration.

The 4-day workshop was very fruitful for the students and they enjoyed this interactive learning session. The artists also made sure the students grasped the basics of the practice by live demonstrations of the processes and materials used in the techniques.



آرٹسکونسلانسٹیٹیوٹآف آرٹساینٹکرافٹسکراچی عطلبہکادورہ

آرش کونسل انسٹی ٹیوٹ آف آرٹس اینڈ کرافٹس کراچی کے ممبرز اور طلبہ کا گروپ 4 مارچ 2020 کونیشنل کالج آف آرٹس کے دورہ پرتشریف لایا۔
کالج رجٹرار فخر للہ طاہر نے معزز فیکٹی ممبرز اور طلبہ کوخوش آمدید کہا۔ معزز مہمان، طلبہ اورفیکٹی ممبرز نے اس موقع پر کالج کے مختلف شعبوں کا دورہ کیا۔
کالج کے مختلف شعبہ جات کے اسا تذہ نے طلبہ کواپے شعبوں کے حوالے سے جدید اور مفید معلومات فراہم کیس۔ این کی اے کے دورے پر آئے طلبہ میں بچلرز پروگرامز کے تیسر سال اور فائنل ائیر کے طلبہ شامل تھے۔ جبکہ فیکٹی ممبرز ہیڈ آف ڈیپارٹمنٹ ٹیکٹ اس محمد عامر اعجاز اور ٹیکٹ کل و ٹرزائن کے کوارڈ نیٹر شاہ خالد صاحب شامل تھے۔ اپنے دورے کے حوالے سے آرٹس کوارڈ نیٹر شاہ خالد صاحب شامل تھے۔ اپنے دورے کے حوالے سے آرٹس کونسل انسٹی ٹیوٹ آف آرٹش اینڈ کرافٹس کراچی کے طلبہ کا کہنا تھا کہ اُنہیں طرح سے سوچا تھا، اُس سے کہیں بڑھ کر پایا۔ معزز طلبہ اورفیکٹی نے اس موقع طرح سے سوچا تھا، اُس سے کہیں بڑھ کر پایا۔ معزز طلبہ اورفیکٹی نے اس موقع پر پرنسیل این کی اے دورے پر تشریف لانے والے تعلیمی اداروں کے طلبہ اورفیکٹی میں این کی اے دورے پر تشریف لانے والے تعلیمی اداروں کے طلبہ اورفیکٹی سے وہ صوحی شفقت فرماتے ہیں۔





CECOS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS VISIT NCA



delegation from CECOS University Peshawar visited
National College of Arts, Lahore on 6th March 2020.
CECOS University is a private institution comprising of
3 campuses, spread over 90 kanals of land, and offers
coeducation in disciplines including Computer Science, Business
Management, Architecture, Electrical and Civil engineering.
Students and faculty members visited different departments and
studios of college and interacted with students.

The purpose of the visit was to explore the interdisciplinary vistas for the students concerning education. Their visit was extremely valuable for the students, as they took some lasting memories to cherish for the future.













كوئته عطلبه وطالبات كااينسي اعكادومه

کوئیہ کے مختلف تعلیمی اداروں سے تعلق رکھنے والے طلبا وطالبات کے 40 رکنی وفد نے بیشنل کالج آف آرٹس کا دورہ کیا۔ دورے کے دوران طلبانے کالج کے مختلف شعبہ جات دیھے۔ جہاں وفد کے شرکاء کو متعلقہ شعبہ جات کے اساتذہ کی طرف سے معلومات فراہم کی گئیں۔ وفد میں شامل طلبا وطالبات نے این میں کا کئیکی اور اے کے طلبا کے ساتھ مل کراپنے فن کا مظاہرہ بھی کیا۔ جس میں گائیکی اور جمناسٹک بھی شامل تھی۔ اس موقع پر طلبا و طالبات نے پرنیل کو انکا پوٹریٹ بھی بیش کیا۔ جو وفد میں ہی شامل آپ کے طالبہ نے بنایا تھا۔







وفد سے بات کرتے ہوئے پرلیپل این کی اے کا کہنا تھا کہ این کی اے تاریخی ایمیت کا حامل ادارہ ہے، جہال کوئٹہ سمیت بلوچتان کے مختلف علاقوں سے تعلق رکھنے والے طلبا وطالبات کی بڑی تعدا دزیر تعلیم ہے۔ اس موقع پر پرلیپل این کی اے نے وفد میں شامل طلبا و طالبات کے سوالات کے جوابات بھی دیئے۔ انہوں نے بتایا کہ این کی اے کے دروازے ہر کسی کے لئے کھلے بیس ۔ البذا طلبہ این کی اے میں داخلے کے لئے درخواست ضرور دیں۔ وفد میں میں مختلف سکولز، کا لجز اور یونیورسٹیز کے میٹرک سے ماسٹر لیول کے طلبہ و طالبات شامل تھے۔ جن میں بیشتر بورڈ ٹاپرزاور گولڈ میڈلسٹ تھے۔ دورہ کے موقع پر طلبا کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں این کی اے آکر بہت خوشی ہوئی اوراین کی اے موقع پر طلبا کا کہنا تھا کہ انہیں این کی اے آگر بہت خوشی ہوئی اوراین کی اے کے ماحول سے انہیں بہت کچھ سے کے کاموقع ملا۔



WELCOMED PCATP

Prof. Faisal Sajjad

he Pakistan Council of Architecture and Town Planning (PCATP) team visited National College of Arts (NCA), Department of Architecture in February, 2020. The purpose of the visit was accreditation of two batches from year 2016-2017. The team consisted of Ar. Arif Changezi (President IAP), Ar. Plnr. Tahira Sadia Faazli (Registrar PCATP), Ar. Sohail Anwar Saeed and Ar. Usman Ansari. The team was received by the Principal NCA Prof. Murtaza Jafri and Head of Department Prof. Faisal Sajjad. At the Department the PCATP team was introduced to all the faculty of Architecture and tea was also served. The team then visited the department of architecture including Library, Studios, lecture theatres, workshops and computer Labs. Prof. Faisal Sajjad next gave a presentation to the PCATP team in the Lecture theatre 2 on the department of Architecture. The presentation included the vision and objectives of the department, course distribution, credit hours, teaching methodology and evaluation, focus of each year and finally introduction to semester system initiation and implementation. The team at the end also had detail discussion with the faculty on the evaluation methodology, studio exercises and thesis in the final year.



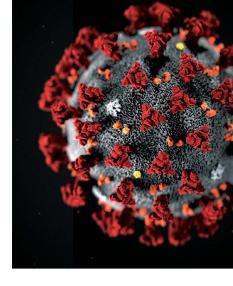
After the presentation the PCATP team reviewed the works of students works from design studio classes. At this point students were also asked to be present and explain the concept, methodology and process to the team. Later the students were invited to have a one on one session with the PCATP team in the lecture theatre. The 4th year students were invited first while in the second session 3rd year batch had an in-depth discussion with the team.





The team was invited for lunch with the principal at the Chai Khana, NCA. During lunch the principal updated the team on further works being implemented to improve the infrastructure of the campus. The team also briefly discussed their concerns and observations regarding the students, teaching methodologies and thesis. The principal also presented mementos to the team. After lunch the team was invited for a visit to the CCRS building in The Walled City of Lahore. The team was given a tour of the site including a brief on the workshops being conducted in collaboration with foreign colleges/universities for NCA faculty and students.





A White Flag to Covid-19

I have a friend in China. She had been settled in a city called Changchun when only a few well-read people had heard of this Coronavirus. Back then, it was presumably as innocent as a case of the chickenpox.

It was January 17, 2020 and about 120 people had been infected by Covid-19 the world over. Her semester at college was nearing an end, so she and her friends had planned an elaborate vacation tour. They would visit 4 or 5 different cities within China, exploring historical sites, trying the local cuisine and meeting new people during the Chinese New Year, a time when the country is decorated with bright red lanterns that hang in the playground of large parades and marching bands. Then they would travel to Malaysia and do the same.

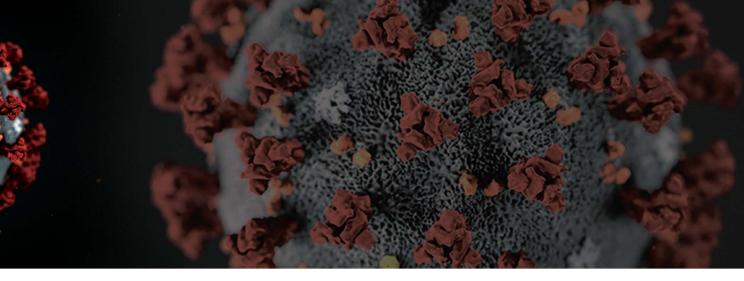
As they crossed things off of their list, the virus began to stake its claim. Day by day, vast numbers of people were disappearing from the streets and rumours were whispered. As they left for Malaysia, the otherwise densely populated capital of China, Beijing, was absolutely barren and looked like a scene out of a post-apocalyptic film such as '28 Days Later.'

A few weeks after her time in Malaysia, she and her friends received a message from their school: 'If you have left the country during this time, do not return.' Non- refundable flights began to cancel tickets, and relatives began calling. She took a chance and bought an overpriced one-way ticket to her home in Lahore, where she has spent more than 4 months in isolation now.

Up until a few days ago, I didn't know what any of this meant. I began to overhear stories of completely healthy individuals passing away overnight, and childhood friends resorting to self-harm under isolation. I kept on listening, because hope and willpower are scarce, more so than masks and gloves. I used to pride myself for my skepticism, it gave me the upper hand in most situations because the conversation never began in the first place. But ever since I stared at the intricacy of my bony hands whilst sitting down on the toilet, this skepticism has become a curse I must actively fight every day.

I wake up to an actual alarm clock, not from the image of one on my phone. I bathe and change before online classes because otherwise my mother complains. I clean the dishes. I watch reruns of a 20 years old British show called 'Top Gear'. I take Calcium tablets. I don't speak to the family at all if I have nothing nice to say, and I confront them if I've had enough. It's been so long now since I've felt the breath of a friend whispering in my ear, or someone brushing their hand over my head to feel my hair, and I'm beginning to think maybe the world is trying to say something, after all, the world never stops. It keeps on filling pages until the ink dries out.

Osama Chaudry 2nd year FTV



Diary of a Covid survivor

On the 14th day of my quarantine, I was able to step out of my Covid-19 positive house. After days of fighting every Corona virus symptom you can name, at last, I could feel warm, yet fresh air brush against my cheeks. Oh! how I imagined I was a plastic toy, boxed up and finally unpacked by its owner.

For those who are petrified of this disease. I will not give you false hopes: it is terrible. Drains all the energy out of you, makes you feel worthless as it has complete power over you. Hence, I advise you to keep taking those precautions you are already paranoid over. However, be prepared, it is everywhere. I too was one of you. Yet here I am, 14 days after being infected.

For those who are still not taking things seriously: Oh boy! you better commit yourself to SOPs. Like I said, it is real and it is everywhere. You are risking yours' and your loved ones lives by ignoring all means of prevention. If you fail to take care of yourself, do it for the ones you adore.

I feel strongly that this disease has brought a massive layer of negativity upon us. 2020 has been quite devastating. So I would like to share a small achievement I experienced. While I was locked up in my room, I read many articles about how the world is a little less polluted, due to less contact between humans and nature. As happy as it made everyone, I was oddly unable to grasp it.

I had not visited my garden for two weeks.

When I did, I noticed that the plant that was completely burnt and refused to bloom in our garden, blooming with grace. My 'Atro Batro' (artabotrys) was not only climbing the sticks placed for its support, it was showing off its beautiful flowers. That too, right after the months of spring. It may have been sick for a while due to the contaminated air of Lahore, but it fought that disease. Now, it was as beautiful as ever. Setting an example for us. Telling us, we may feel weak and helpless now but once we overcome this disease, we will be stronger and more beautiful than we were before. This was just the metaphoric meaning.

If we want to discuss the literal meaning, it was also telling us how we have ruined the air around us. My odd reaction to those articles was proved wrong. We may have been locked up for a while now, but maybe it is for the best. We are allowing our earth to heal itself. I hope this does motivate you all to stay inside. Stay home, stay safe, we are warriors. We will fight this!

Ratalna Khan VCD



The Prophylactic life of quarantine

Covid-19, the world has come to its knees. Staying indoors, away from people. Life transported back in time where your close ones were your family, through thick and thin, through frustrations and contentment, staying together was a priority. It amuses me when I see people, or rather my generation begging in desperation to go out. They do not see that they have been given a chance to redeem broken ties and to stay close to one's parents or grandparents because for them this is a vulnerable time as they are in the age bracket of being more suitable victims of this virus. I am sure there are many from abusive, toxic households and living outside of their homes was their only way out. Just know that where ever you are, you are not alone, God has some great plan for you. Smile.

Being an introvert, I don't mind this isolation; the stars in the night sky, the sound of the rain, the first chirp of the bird all can be heard when there is no one around. I live near Murree, a hill station. My world is more in tune with nature, the weather is a pleasanter than the city. I do miss college at times but only because I miss the classes, other than that Lahore never appealed to me. The words of Lord Bryon ring true for me;

"There is a pleasure in the pathless woods, There is a rapture on the lonely shore, There is society, where none intrudes, By the deep sea, and music in its roar: I love not man the less, but Nature more"

Government imposed quarantine has brought about many changes. Most of all consciousness, at all times being aware of one's health, of the people around you, the grocery coming in. There was a subtle kind of fear in the air. I was skeptical of the actions being taken. However, day by day news of people dying and the world collapsing, made me

more aware and more scared, especially for my grandparents. We stopped our grandfather from leaving the house. We (the younger people of the house) enforced a healthy diet, so there would be no illnesses. The older people and the children below 10 became a priority.

It was just not the prioritizing of one's personal life but one's work life. In a lot of projects we had to revise our meeting schedules, bring everything online, revise financial proposals, revise on ground project location work, basically a lot of revision which is not easy and time consuming. A lot of people I know had to go through the same problems of bringing everything online and changing strategies.

Online classes proved very easy for us Cultural Studies students, though expectations from our teachers were quite high. We writing folk, we had no problem writing and submitting online barring the two or three who lived in the northern areas or areas where there is no wifi or signal of any kind, for them it was very stressful but it was good to see the teachers being so accommodating. These classes kept us on our toes, which was good, it kept us busy.

I also went through a phase of depression as many of us did. As Honoré de Balzac says "Solitude is fine but you need someone to tell that solitude is fine." Depression for me was mostly because of not knowing how things are going to end with this virus, possibility for not traveling or getting an admission in an international university for my master's degree because of this virus, and general paranoia of keeping my hands clean, staying 6ft from people, wearing mask which is a thing of its own, it was all a lot to take in.

Nevertheless, this all brought me close to my family than ever before. We started playing board games when we were not getting on each other's nerves. I have started reading again which the busy life of college took away. It has given me time to think of what I want in life which will I am sure change in a month but for right now quarantine has proved a healthy get away from the get- go of life. I do have a lot of work to do with serving meals and tea as everyone's at home now and there's my job, but it's all good. Friends have adjusted to virtual presence, and have stopped worrying and being anxious about it all. We have as a nation glided in to this norm of life.

Batool Ali 3rd year Cultural Studies







اینسی اے میں شجرکاری کا آغاز

درخت کسی بھی قوم کا انتہائی فیتی سرمایہ ہیں اور ملکوں کی معاشی ، معاشرتی اور ماحولیاتی حالت کوسنوار نے میں اہم ترین کر دارا دا کرتے ہیں۔8 جون کواین سی اے میں بھی درختوں کی قدرو قیت کو مدنظر رکھتے ہوئے شجر کاری مہم کا آغاز کیا گیا۔ برنیل اور کالج کی سینئر فیکلٹی نے اس موقع پر کالج کے مین پارکنگ ایرے میں مختلف یودے لگائے شجر کاری کے حوالے سے پرٹسپل این تی اے کا کہنا تھا کہ بطور عظیم قوم ہماری عظمت اسی میں ہے کہ ہم درخت لگا ئیں اورشجر کاری کو ہرطرح سے سپورٹ کریں تا کہ کم از کم ہماری آنے والی نسلیں ہماری مشکور ہوں اورہمیںا چھےلفظوں میں بادر کھیکیں۔

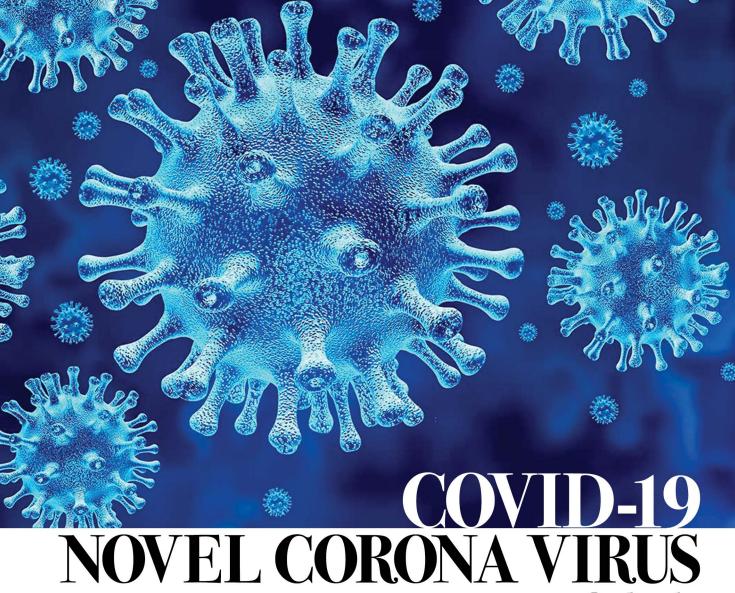
وه جوهم میں نہیں ہیں!





۔ انوایل سیح اور نوید ہے

نیشنل کالج آف آرٹس کی عظمت کی ایک وجہاس ادارے کے وہ ملاز مین بھی ہیں جواس کیلئے دن رات خد مات سرانجام دیتے ہیں۔ ان مخنتی ملاز مین میں دونام مرحوم عمانوا مل سیح اورنو پد بٹ کے بھی ہیں۔جوگز شتہ دنوں دار فانی سے کوچ کر گئے۔ یر نیپل ،اسا تذه،انتظامیهاورطلباوطالبات عمانوایل میجاورنوید بٹ کی احیا نک وفات پرافسرده ہیں۔ یر نیپل این سی اے کا مرحوم عمانوا پل سیے اورنو پد بٹ کی بے وقت رحلت کے حوالے سے تعزیت کرتے ہوئے کہنا تھا کہ این سی اےاُن کے جانے سے خنتی اورا بما ندار سٹاف ورکرز سے محروم ہو گیا ہے غم کی اس گھڑی میں کالج مرحومین کیلئے دُعا گوہے اوران کو ہرممکن مد دفراہم کرنے کی کوشش کرےگا۔



Outbreak

Information and Guidelines by **Dr. Masood Ahmed**Chief Medical Officer, NCA

What is Corona?

In the field of Astronomy, the word corona is the outermost part of the Sun's atmosphere. The corona is usually hidden by the bright light of the Sun's surface that makes it difficult to see without using special instruments. However, the corona can be seen during a total solar eclipse.

On the other hand we use the word corona for the objects resembling like **crown**.

What is Novel?

Novel means the happening of recent origin or recent introduction.

What is Virus?

A virus is a microorganism much smaller than a micro bacterium (Bacteria). It is a highly infectious agent cannot multiply or replicate (reproduce) without a living cell host whether the human beings or animals. A virus cannot be viewed by optical / light microscope to see a virus we need electron microscope.

SARS – C (Severe Acute respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus)

(Outbreak in China Host were Bats / wild Cats in 2002 – 2003)

It was reported that 774 human beings were killed in Worldwide including main land China by SARS, according to the official figures released by China Health authorities.

MERS- C (Middle East respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus)

Host were infected camels by virtue of camel meat/milk through handlers to human population in 2012 in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Novel Corona Virus (2019-nCoV) outbreak

This time the Chinese Health authorities named it "Novel Corona Virus" because of its similarity to SARS-C. Initially it was assuming that it is due to infected meat of cobra and trait snakes but now it is also noted that the intermediate potential host may be the Pangolin (a mammal habitat of Asian and African territory take the infection by the infected bats, this latest discovery will be of great significance for the prevention and control of origin of the corona virus. the first case was reported on 31st December 2019 in Wuhan, Capital of Province Hubei, China.

Route of Infection

Droplet: It's a droplet infection mean it can spread by coughing /sneezing, by infected hands/clothes or by virtue of already infection stained door closers / door handles.

Sign & Symptoms

High grade fever/cough/ shortness or difficulty in breathing. These are the cardinal signs & symptoms in novel type. This means that it affects lower respiratory system of human population. Upper respiratory signs / symptoms are unlikely in recent outbreak.

Medical Investigations

In the process of investigation we send samples through government hospitals.

Sample of testing: Sputum /Nasophryngeal Swab/Buccal Swab from Buccal Mucosa of suspected Human Population.

Blood Sample CBC (Complete Blood Count), In this regard we will find leucopenia / lymphopenia. The platelets are not affected.

X-rays x-rays chest PA View we will find diffuse infiltration in the lungs (pneumonic).

Treatment All the suspected patients mild / to severe must be kept in isolation. The government has established multiple centres to curb this disease.

Treatment steps

- Mainly the treatment is supportive.
- In mild symptoms (disease) the patient should be advised bed rest during suspected illness
- To take plenty of fluids orally.
- Antipyretics Paracetamol Syrup/Tablet (dosage according to age and weight) for fever.
- No vaccine is available till date/now.
- No specific anti-viral is available but few anti viral plus cyclo sporins (Immuno Suppressive are being tested in few medical centers to see efficacy).

In Severe disease Admission in Isolation, IV Fluids, ICU care Ventilation

Precautions

 Stay away / keep distance from the people who cough, have fever & / or difficulty in breathing In other words the patient of chest infections and Pneumonia.

Wear face mask all times ideally

- N95 mask is a special mask designed to protect against transmission of respiratory infections. It is somehow harder and has filters than the ordinary masks. However if not available use simple mask. If anyone develops symptoms immediately report to any government hospitals where Pakistan government has established isolation wards.
- Take special care from meeting people who recently visited abroad as a whole.
- Wash hands frequently for at least 20 seconds with running water and soap.
- All health care professionals must use all PPE (Personal Protection Equipment) before joining to patient. Following are the desired PPE.
 - 1-Cap
 - 2-Suit (Gown)
 - 3-Mask
 - **4-Shoe Covers**

All to be disposed properly.

Exposure

Disease incubation period is from 5 to 15 days after exposure. Therefore anybody meet with the suspected case should be kept in isolation / quarantine (A person who may have been exposed to a communicable disease, but do not have a confirmed medical diagnosis is to be in quarantine to limit the spread of disease.)



I 'Amhassadeur

N° 2020- 0202637 /AMB

Islamabad, May 14th ,2020

Dear Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri,

Thank you very much for the parcels which contained the visors you sent me, this will be very useful for the embassy staff in this time of could 10 endowin covid-19 pandemic.

The world is going through difficult times and your support means a lot much to us. I do hope you and your beloved ones are in good health

I wish Pakistan will face and overcome successfully the pandemic. a global threat and challenge, and emerge even stronger.

With my best regards,

Marc BARÉTY

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri Principal NCA National College of Arts 4-Shahrah-e-Quaid-e-Azam

Embassy of the French Republic - Diplomatic Enclave – Islamabad Phone: (51) 201 14 14 - Fax: (51) 201 14 00 secretariat.islamabad-amba@diplomatie.gouv.fr



Islamabad, Pakistan May 20, 2020

Principal National College of Arts 4, Shahrah-e-Quaid-e-Azam Lahore, Pakistan

Dear Prof. Dr. Jafri,

Thank you for your expression of solidarity and generous gift of face shields in support of the United States' efforts against coronavirus. I am humbled by the efforts against coronavirus. I am humbled by the outpouring of well wishes we have received from all sectors of Pakistani society and am heartened by the efforts of young people such as your students giving back to their communities - through their efforts we will emerge from this crisis stronger than ever. I hope that you, your than the crisis stronger than ever. I hope that you, your students, and the faculty of NGA remain safe as we come together to fight this terrible pandemic.

Letters of Appreciation for NCA's Humanitarian **Services**

uring the prevalent COVID-19 pandemic, National College of Arts made protective face shields and donated them to different hospitals and Embassies of various countries in Pakistan as an expression of solidarity with the affectees. Our efforts have borne fruit and we feel great pride in announcing that NCA has had the honour of receiving letters of praise from esteemed personalities such as Spanish Ambassador Duman Gimenez-Rico, Ambassador of France Marc Barety, Turkish Ambassador Mustafa Yurdakul, Chargé d'affaires Embassy of United States and Chief Operating officer Mayo Hospital, Lahore and many more.

We would like to take this opportunity to express our gratitude for such encouragement which will no doubt motivate us to double our efforts so that we may exceed the expectations of public each time.



Islamabad, May 12th, 2020

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri, Principal National College of Arts Lahore. Pakistan.

Dr Jogrij

Thank you very much indeed for your letter dated May 8th, 2020, sending your condolences and deep sympathies to the people of Spain for the loss of so many precious lives due to the outbreak of COVID-19.

I would like to take this opportunity to express to you my deepest and sincere condolences to the people of Pakistan who have lost their loved ones, and extend my good wishes and prayers to those who are still fighting this pandemic.

I would also like to express my heartfelt gratitude for the contribution of 200 face shields designed by the department of Product Design. They are of the highest quality and will help many health workers, and members of my staff also, to fight the COVID-19. Congratulations for this great achievement.

I wish these very hard times will endure furthermore the long lasting friendly relationship between the two countries and support each other to combat the epidemic disease for the safety of our people, hoping that the life shall return to normalcy very shortly and we will meet soon.

Please accept my best wishes and the assurances of my highest looking Lyward to seeing you soon,

Yours sincerely,

Embassy of the Kingdom of Spain - St. 6, Diplomatic Enclave I, P.O. Box 1144, Islander Tel: 2088:



Consulate General The Islamic Republic of Iran Lahore

> No: 435908 Date: 20/05/2020 Enclosure(s):

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri. Principal, National College of Arts, Lahore.

I hope you would be safe and in the best of your health during the days of Covid-19 pandemic. First of all, I am thankful to you, college staff, faculty and students for expressing sympathies and prayers for the victims of Covid-19 in IR.Iran. In my view, the current situation of Pandemic requires from us more collaborative efforts against the disease at international level at large and bilateral cooperation between Pakistan and Iran in all the sectors, health in particular. particular.

Secondly, I would like to pay my heartiest gratitude for contributing the 50 face shields designed by the Department of Product Design of NCA, Lahore to the Consulate General of the Islamic Republic of Iran in Lahore.

The Consulate General of the Islamic Republic of Iran - Lahore, anticipates its future collaborations in respective fields with NCA, Lahore.

Mohammad Reza Naze

(Consul General of Jean - Lahore)



Islamabad, May 20, 2020

 $\rm I$ would like to express my thanks and appreciation for your thoughtful gesture in sending 50 face shields from the Department of Product Design, National College of Arts, Lahore.

Pakistan and Turkey are two friendly and brotherly countries which stand shoulder to shoulder with each other at time of need. I pray to the Almighty Allah to protect the humanity in general and the people of our brotherly countries in particular from COVID-19 Pandemic.

Please find attached, copy of 60^{In} issue of a magazine "CORNUCOPIA", about Turkish Art, Culture and History which is jointly published in the United Kingdom and Turkey. I am sure you would enjoy reading it.

Mustafa Yurdakul

Encl: as stated above

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri Principal
National College of Arts
4-Shaha-e-Quaid-e-Azam, LAHORE



MAYO HOSPITAL, LAHORE Tel: (042) 99213666, 99211122

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No.AMS (Stores) 349 30 /MH.,

Dated Lahore, the 19-5 /2020

To

Prof. Dr. Murtaza Jafri Principal National College of Arts Government of Pakistan Lahore

SUBJECT: DONATION

Thank you very much for your donation of hundred (100) face shield for the treatment and management of COVID-19 patient.

May Allah Almighty bless you with eternal peace and prosperity. I pray that you and your soul may always be delighted in this life and the life Hereafter.

Thanking you once again.

CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER, MAYO HOSPITAL, LAHORE.

No.AMS (Stores)/

/MH.,

Dated Lahore, the

Copy forwarded to the Chief Executive Officer, Mayo Hospital, Lahore, for information

CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER, MAYO HOSPITAL, LAHORE.

